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1907/08

# Randolph-Macon College

Roanoke, Virginia



SEVENTH ANNUAL REPORT

1907-1908

ROANOKE, VIRGINIA



CATALOGUE

OF

# Randolph-Macon College

ASHLAND VIRGINIA

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*Seventy-Sixth Session, 1907-1908*

UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

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ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR

1908-1909



RICHMOND, VA.:  
EVERETT WADDEY CO., PRINTERS.



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## Calendar

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### COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, JUNE, 1908.

#### *Sunday, June 7th.*

- 11 A. M., Annual Baccalaureate Sermon, by Rev. G. H. Lambeth, Norfolk, Va.
- 8 P. M., Sermon before Y. M. C. A. of the College, by Rev. W. A. Christian, Virginia Conference.

#### *Tuesday, June 9th.*

- 10 A. M., Meeting of Board of Trustees.

#### *Wednesday, June 10th.*

- 11 A. M., Contest for Sutherlin Medal for Oratory; Address before the Alumni Society by Rev. W. S. Hammond.
- 5 P. M., Presentation of portrait of Capt. Richard Irby.
- 8 P. M., Celebration of the Washington and Franklin Literary Societies. Speaker Elect, Rev. E. H. Rawlings, D. D.

#### *Thursday, June 11th.*

- 12 M., Annual Commencement address by Hon. A. J. Montague.
- 1 P. M., Conferring degrees on graduates.
- 8 P. M., Celebration of the Exercises of the Class of 1908.

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Commencement exercises each year end with the Thursday next preceding the third Wednesday in June.

# Announcements

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## FOR SESSION OF 1908-1909.

The session is divided into three terms.

Thursday, September 10, 1908, first term begins.

Tuesday, January 5, 1909, second term begins.

Thursday, June 10, 1909, session closes.

## THE ANNUAL DEBATES.

Friday, April 11, 1909, 8 P. M., Public Debate of Washington Literary Society.

Friday, April 25, 1909, 8 P. M., Public Debate of Franklin Literary Society.

Saturday, May 3, 1909, Field Day.

## HOLIDAYS.

Wednesday, December 23, 1908, college closes for Christmas.

Thanksgiving Day is observed as a holiday.

Easter.

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## COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES, JUNE, 1909.

*Sunday, June 6th.*

11 A. M., Annual Baccalaureate Sermon.

8 P. M., Sermon before Y. M. C. A. of the College.

*Tuesday, June 8th.*

10 A. M., Meeting of Board of Trustees.

*Wednesday, June 9th.*

11 A. M., Address before the Alumni Society.

12 M., Contest for Sutherlin Medal for Oratory.

8 P. M., Celebration of the Washington and the Franklin Literary Societies.

*Thursday, June 10th.*

12 M., Annual Commencement Address.

1 P. M., Conferring degrees on graduates.

8 P. M., Celebration of the exercises of the Class of 1909.

## Board of Trustees.

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PRESIDENT—JUDGE E. D. NEWMAN.  
 FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT—REV. S. K. COX, D. D.  
 SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT—REV. W. E. JUDKINS, D. D.  
 SECRETARY—MR. WILLIAM S. BROWN.  
 RECORDING SECRETARY—MR. FRANK L. CROCKER.

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### ELECTED.

BISHOP ALPHEUS W. WILSON.....	Baltimore, Md .....	1871
JAMES B. PACE.....	Richmond, Va.....	1876
HON. RICHARD B. DAVIS.....	Petersburg, Va. ....	1877
REV. JOHN J. LAFFERTY, D. L.....	Crozet, Va .....	1879
REV. J. S. HUTCHINSON.....	Edinburg, Va.....	1882
REV. S. K. COX, D. D.....	Harrisonburg, Va.....	1882
REV. W. E. JUDKINS, D. D.....	Norfolk, Va.....	1883
COLONEL JOHN P. BRANCH.....	Richmond, Va .....	1883
*JUDGE WILBUR J. KILBY.....	Suffolk, Va.....	1883
E. S. CONRAD.....	Harrisonburg, Va .....	1885
P. V. D. CONWAY.....	Fredericksburg, Va.....	1886
REV. RICHARD FERGUSON.....	Mathews, Va.....	1887
REV. S. S. LAMBETH, D. D.....	Bedford City, Va.....	1888
REV. J. D. HANK.....	Gilmerton, Va.....	1888
J. P. PETTYJOHN.....	Lynchburg, Va .....	1888
COLONEL A. S. BUFORD.....	Richmond, Va .....	1888
JUDGE E. D. NEWMAN.....	Woodstock, Va .....	1888
F. H. CHALMERS .....	Salem, Va.....	1891
REV. B. F. LIPSCOMB, D. D.....	Richmond, Va .....	1892
REV. J. W. DUFFEY, D. D.....	Harrisonburg, Va.....	1892
R. W. PEATROSS .....	Danville, Va .....	1894
*REV. J. E. ARMSTRONG, D. D.....	Lynchburg, Va .....	1895
REV. DAVID BUSH, D. D.....	Salem, Va.....	1895
REV. J. C. REED, D. D.....	Petersburg, Va.....	1897
REV. J. T. MASTIN.....	Richmond, Va .....	1899
REV. B. W. BOND, D. D.....	Baltimore, Md.....	1899
W. W. VICAR.....	Norfolk, Va.....	1899
REV. J. WILEY BLEDSOE, D. D.....	Orange, Va.....	1900
REV. T. McN. SIMPSON, D. D.....	Norfolk, Va.....	1900
A. J. McMATH.....	Onley, Va.....	1900
ADRIAN C. NADENBOUSCH.....	Martinsburg, W. Va.....	1900
JUDGE J. W. WOODS.....	Roanoke, Va .....	1900

*J. G. PENN.....	Danville, Va .....	1901
C. W. HARDWICKE.....	Richmond, Va .....	1902
E. F. SHEFFEY.....	Lynchburg, Va .....	1902
REV. JOHN A. ANDERSON.....	Baltimore, Md .....	1902
H. SELDON TAYLOR.....	Richmond, Va .....	1903
FRANK L. CROCKER.....	Portsmouth, Va .....	1903
CHARLES W. PRETTYMAN.....	Rockville, Md .....	1905
CHARLES M. ARMSTRONG.....	Baltimore, Md .....	1906
REV. W. W. LEAR, D. D.....	Farmville, Va .....	1906
REV. W. H. EDWARDS.....	Salisbury, Md .....	1907
REV. S. C. HATCHER.....	Farmville, Va .....	1907
REV. R. M. CHANDLER.....	Portsmouth, Va .....	1907
H. R. FITZGERALD.....	Danville, Va .....	1908
W. H. VINCENT.....	Capron, Va .....	1908
REV. R. L. FULTZ.....	Baltimore, Md .....	1908

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\**Deceased.*



## Standing Committees.

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### Finance Committee.

B. F. LIPSCOMB,	H. SELDON TAYLOR,
J. W. BLEDSOE,	S. C. HATCHER,
C. M. ARMSTRONG,	C. W. HARDWICKE,
P. V. D. CONWAY.	

### Grounds and Buildings.

J. P. PETTYJOHN,	J. C. REED,
RICHARD FERGUSON.	

### Library.

S. K. COX,	W. H. EDWARDS,
S. S. LAMBETH.	

### Course of Instruction.

J. A. ANDERSON,	R. W. PEATROSS,
C. W. PRETTYMAN.	

### Faculty.

S. K. COX,	W. E. JUDKINS,
W. W. LEAR,	J. W. DUFFEY,
R. M. CHANDLER,	R. E. BLACKWELL ( <i>Ex-Officio</i> ),
B. W. BOND,	W. W. SMITH ( <i>Ex-Officio</i> ).

### Executive Committees.

#### R. M. COLLEGE.

B. F. LIPSCOMB,	J. T. MASTIN,
H. SELDON TAYLOR,	T. McN. SIMPSON,
JOHN P. BRANCH,	S. C. HATCHER,
R. E. BLACKWELL ( <i>Ex-Officio</i> )	

#### R. M. WOMAN'S COLLEGE.

E. F. SHEFFEY,	J. W. WOODS,
J. W. BLEDSOE,	W. W. SMITH ( <i>Ex-Officio</i> ).

#### BEDFORD ACADEMY.

F. H. CHALMERS,	J. C. REED,
J. P. PETTYJOHN.	

#### FRONT ROYAL ACADEMY.

E. D. NEWMAN,	J. W. DUFFEY,
P. V. D. CONWAY.	

#### DANVILLE INSTITUTE.

R. W. PEATROSS,	W. H. EDWARDS,
W. W. VICAR,	H. R. FITZGERALD.

## Officers of the Society of Alumni

OF

Randolph-Macon College.

1907-1908.

REV. J. H. LIGHT.....	<i>President</i>
REV. S. C. HATCHER.....	<i>First Vice-President</i>
REV. C. D. HARRIS.....	<i>Second Vice-President</i>
PROF. R. B. SMITHEY.....	<i>Recording Secretary</i>
PROF. E. W. BOWEN.....	<i>Corresponding Secretary and Treasurer</i>
REV. W. S. HAMMOND.....	<i>Orator</i>

### Gifts and Legacies.

Twentieth Century Subscription, year ending February 28, 1908.	\$ 150 00
Books for History Department, Mrs. Emma Lee Vaughan.....	15 00
Books for History Department, J. Kerr Branch.....	15 00
For Publication of John P. Branch Historical Papers.....	120 00
Books for Library, Thomas Nelson Page.....	_____
Steel Engravings, Thomas Nelson Page.....	_____
Miss Rachel Cooke, will, leaving an estate approximated at about	15,000 00
Dr. J. J. Kindred Scholarship, annually.....	300 00

## Officers of Instruction and Administration.

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ROBERT EMORY BLACKWELL, A. M., LL. D.  
President.

---

ROBERT EMORY BLACKWELL, A. M., LL. D.  
Professor of English.

ROYALL BASCOM SMITHEY, A. M., Litt. D.  
Professor of Pure and Applied Mathematics.

EDWIN WINFIELD BOWEN, A. M., Ph. D.  
Professor of Latin.

THOMAS MADISON JONES, A. B., Ph. D.  
Professor of Greek.

<sup>1</sup> WILLIAM EDWARD DODD, Ph. D.  
Vaughan Professor of History and Political Science.

HALL CANTER, A. M., Ph. D.  
Professor of Chemistry and Geology.

<sup>2</sup> RICHARD HEBER BENNETT, A. M., D. D.  
Professor of Moral Philosophy and English Bible.

DE LA WARR BENJAMIN EASTER, A. M., Ph. D.  
Professor of Modern Languages.

IVEY FOREMAN LEWIS, A. B., M. S., Ph. D.  
Professor-Elect of Biology.

JOHN FREDERICK MESSICK, A. B., Ph. D.  
Professor of Physics and Astronomy.  
Adjunct Professor of Mathematics.

G. C. EMBODY, M. S.  
Acting Professor of Biology.

CHAS. H. AMBLER, A. M., Ph. D.  
Acting Professor of History and Political Science.

FRANK LEIGHTON DAY, A. M., B. D., Ph. D.  
Professor of Moral Philosophy and English Bible.

G. L. BURTON, A. B.  
Instructor in English.

E. D. HELLWEG, A. B.  
Instructor in English and German.

W. L. DOLLY, Jr., A. B.  
Instructor in Latin.

W. W. BARNHART,  
Instructor in History.

W. RICE WARREN,  
Director of Physical Culture.

---

WILLIAM S. BROWN,  
Secretary and Treasurer.

A. CHAMBERS RAY, A. B., M. D.,  
Physician.

REV. ERNEST STEVENS,  
Chaplain.

MRS. C. E. HARTSOOK,  
Librarian and Office Secretary.

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<sup>1</sup> On year's leave, supplying chair of American History, University of Chicago.

<sup>2</sup> Resigned February 1, 1908.

## Matriculates.

1907-1908

WITH NUMBER OF SESSIONS ATTENDED

---

NAME	ADDRESS	STATE	
ASTROP, ROBERT COLLINS.....	Surry . . . . .	Virginia	1
BAILEY, HENRY EDWIN.....	Newsoms . . . . .	Virginia	1
BALDERSON, HERBERT PARHAM.....	Montross . . . . .	Virginia	2
BALDWIN, FRANK GRAYSON.....	Farmville . . . . .	Virginia	1
BANE, BALDWIN BUCKNER.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
BARNHART, GEORGE GRAY.....	New Hope.....	Virginia	2
BARNHART, WALTER WILSON.....	New Hope.....	Virginia	4
BARROW, ALFRED CLIFTON.....	Blackstone . . . . .	Virginia	1
BATES, WALTER GURNEY, JR.....	Capeville . . . . .	Virginia	1
BEALE, CHARLES HOOMES.....	Hague . . . . .	Virginia	1
BEALE, CYRUS WENDELL.....	Franklin . . . . .	Virginia	3
BEANE, ARCHIE ROBERTSON.....	Lancaster . . . . .	Virginia	1
BETTY, GEORGE MANN.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	1
BEVILLE, NORWOOD LEE.....	Blackstone.....	Virginia	1
BISHOP, CARTER, JR.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
BISHOP, MILLER VIRGIL.....	Monterey . . . . .	Virginia	3
BLANTON, STANLEY GIFFORD.....	Richmond . . . . .	Virginia	1
BOSMAN, GEORGE LECATO.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
BOSMAN, ROBERT LECATO.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
BOUNDS, HOWARD VINCENT.....	Weldon . . . . .	North Carolina	2
BUHRMAN, PARKER WILSON.....	Eagle Rock.....	Virginia	2
BURTON, GEORGE LEWIS.....	Culpeper . . . . .	Virginia	4
BURTON, JOHN MARVIN, JR.....	Culpeper . . . . .	Virginia	2
BUSH, CHARLES CLINTON.....	Charlestown...West	Virginia	3
CANTER, NOLAND MCKENZIE.....	Baltimore . . . . .	Maryland	2
CARDOZO, EDWARD SAMUEL.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	4
CARROLL, JOHN HERMAN.....	Bedford City . . . . .	Virginia	2
CARTER, EDWARD CHAMPE.....	Republic of Panama.....		1
CHAPLAIN, OSCAR STEWART.....	Princess Anne.....	Virginia	2
CHENAULT, FREDERICK RAYMOND.....	Enfield . . . . .	Virginia	2
CHENERY, ALAN JEFFRIES.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
CLARKE, HAWES PALMORE.....	Sunny Side.....	Virginia	3
CURTIS, FRANKLIN POWER.....	Newport News.....	Virginia	2
DAY, GEORGE WASHINGTON.....	Gaithersburg . . . . .	Maryland	2
DE SHAZO, PETER HANNON.....	Jeffs . . . . .	Virginia	1

DIXON, HOWARD EUGENE.....	Brunswick . . . . .	Maryland	1
DOLLY, STEPHEN BLAND.....	Fredericksburg . . . . .	Virginia	2
DOLLY, WILLIAM LEE, JR.....	Fredericksburg . . . . .	Virginia	4
DREWRY, ERNEST TALMAGE.....	Gum Spring.....	Virginia	1
DUFFEY, HUGH SISSON.....	Harrisonburg . . . . .	Virginia	2
DULIN, GEORGE NELSON.....	Leesburg . . . . .	Virginia	2
DUTTON, BENJAMIN BLANTON.....	Lot . . . . .	Virginia	1
EDWARDS, JOSEPH WATTS.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
ELLIOTT, WILLIAM BERNARD.....	Hickory . . . . .	Virginia	2
*ELLIS, WILLIAM DANIEL.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	
FALLIN, HERBERT.....	Coan . . . . .	Virginia	2
FERGUSON, ERNEST PENDLETON.....	Mathews . . . . .	Virginia	4
FINCH, JAMES LOVE.....	Clarksville . . . . .	Virginia	1
FOWLKES, JOHN WINSTON, JR.....	Sunny Side.....	Virginia	2
FOX, EARLY LEE.....	Front Royal.....	Virginia	2
FRANK, WILLIAM CHARLES.....	Rice . . . . .	Virginia	2
GALLOWAY, JAMES NEVILLE.....	Berryville . . . . .	Virginia	3
GAVER, WILMER HARDESTY.....	Berryville . . . . .	Virginia	3
GILLETTE, JAMES THOMAS.....	Worrells . . . . .	Virginia	2
GILLETTE, THOMAS ASBURY.....	Franklin . . . . .	Virginia	2
GRABILL, CECIL R.....	New Market.....	Virginia	1
GRAVELY, LLOYD LEE.....	Rocky Mount..	North Carolina	3
GRAVELY, PAGE KEENE.....	Rocky Mount..	North Carolina	3
GRAY, ALLISON WILLINGHAM.....	South Boston.....	Virginia	1
GRAY, JAMES STANLEY.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	3
GRESHAM, JOSEPH SAMUEL.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
HALL, EUGENE RICHARD.....	Moody . . . . .	Virginia	4
HARLAN, HOWARD, JR.....	Barton Heights.....	Virginia	3
HARRIS, MALCOLM KERR.....	Danville . . . . .	Virginia	3
HASKINS, WILLIAM HENRY.....	Boydton . . . . .	Virginia	3
HAYNIE, RAYMOND LEE.....	Reedville . . . . .	Virginia	1
HAYNIE, WILLIAM JAMES.....	Irvington . . . . .	Virginia	2
HELLWEG, EDGAR DAVIS.....	Berrien Springs....	Michigan	4
HITE, HUGH DALBY.....	Earls . . . . .	Virginia	2
HODSDEN, ROBERT EDMUND.....	Chuckatuck . . . . .	Virginia	2
IRBY, RICHARD MONROE.....	Blackstone . . . . .	Virginia	5
JACKSON, WADDEY PENNINGTON.....	South Hill.....	Virginia	1
JAMES, EDWIN LELAND.....	Irvington . . . . .	Virginia	2
JOHNS, CLARENCE DURWARD.....	Raleigh.....	North Carolina	4
JONES, RICHARD CARLYLE.....	Monterey . . . . .	Virginia	2
KEENE, JAMES SPOTSWOOD.....	Fredericksburg . . . . .	Virginia	4
LANCASTER, RICHARD VENABLE.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	3
LAWLESS, JOHN LEE, JR.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
LOGAN, CONRAD TRAVIS.....	Harrisonburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
LUCK, THOMAS STUART.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	5
MARTIN, ALVAH HOWARD, JR.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	2
MAXEY, WALTER ASBURY.....	Clayville . . . . .	Virginia	2

\* Special student.

MAXWELL, RAYMOND CARL.....	Comus . . . . .	Maryland	1
McSPARRAN, JAMES LEROY.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	3
MEARS, CECIL FREDERICK.....	Eastville . . . . .	Virginia	1
MENEFEE, WALTER B.....	Lynchburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
MIDYETTE, DAYTON RALPH, JR.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	5
MIDYETTE, WILLIAM BLEDSOE.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
MOYLER, HARRY LEE.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	3
MOSBY, JOHN DAVENPORT.....	Somerville . . . . .	Tennessee	1
MYERS, HARWOOD P.....	Manassas . . . . .	Virginia	1
NEWMAN, HAROLD HASTINGS.....	Woodstock . . . . .	Virginia	3
NOELL, EUGENE D.....	Danville . . . . .	Virginia	1
OKI, KIBATARO . . . . .	Tokyo . . . . .	Japan	1
OWENS, ARTHUR ELMER.....	Sunny Brook . . . . .	Maryland	3
PARKER, ROBERT STITH.....	Dendron . . . . .	Virginia	1
PAYNE, ROBERT HAROLD.....	Drakes Branch.....	Virginia	1
PEARCE, WILLIAM TUDOR.....	Avon . . . . .	Virginia	1
PETTYJOHN, ARTHUR PETERSON.....	Lynchburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
PHELPS, WILLIAM RICHARD.....	Bedford City . . . . .	Virginia	3
*PHILPOTTS, ALPHONSO CURRAN.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	
POWELL, PAULUS PRINCE.....	Woodview . . . . .	Virginia	1
POWELL, WILSON ALBERT.....	Tanner's Creek.....	Virginia	2
PRETTYMAN, ELIJAH BARRETT.....	Baltimore . . . . .	Maryland	1
PRICHARD, WILLIAM IRWIN.....	Petersburg . . . . .	Virginia	2
PROCTER, ROBERT WILLIAM.....	Raleigh.....	North Carolina	3
RANDOLPH, VIVIEN PEYTON.....	Fort Harrison.....	Montana	4
RAY, CLIFTON KEYS.....	Brightwood.....	District Columbia	1
REDDITT, BRUCE HAMPTON.....	Columbia . . . . .	Louisiana	1
RICHARDS, ALVAH C.....	Winchester . . . . .	Virginia	1
RICHESON, FRANK S.....	Richmond . . . . .	Virginia	1
RIDGEWAY, FRANK TOWNSEND.....	Winchester . . . . .	Virginia	4
*ROBINSON, JAMES TAYLOR.....	Richmond . . . . .	Virginia	
ROBINSON, WILLARD SMITH.....	Tappahannock . . . . .	Virginia	2
ROWE, JAMES WALTER.....	Hampton . . . . .	Virginia	2
RUCKMAN, LEE VAN HORN.....	Mill Point.....	West Virginia	1
SAMSELL, WALTER MORTIMER.....	Stephen City.....	Virginia	1
SESSLER, KENNETH EDWARD.....	Troutville . . . . .	Virginia	2
SIMMERMAN, STEPHEN SANDERS, JR....	Speedwell . . . . .	Virginia	1
SIMPSON, JOHN CHILDS.....	Richmond . . . . .	Virginia	1
SMITH, AUGUSTUS C., JR.....	Oceana . . . . .	Virginia	1
SMITH, LEMUEL F.....	Charlottesville . . . . .	Virginia	1
SMITHEY, LOUIS PHILLIPPE.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	3
SNELL, ELMER R.....	Harrisonburg . . . . .	Virginia	1
STABLES, LINTON D.....	Nottoway . . . . .	Virginia	2
STIFF, THOMAS HAMPDEN, JR.....	Hampton . . . . .	Virginia	2
STONEBURNER, RALPH WIERMAN.....	Edinburg . . . . .	Virginia	2

\*Special Student.



STORY, WALTER FRANKLIN.....	Franklin . . . . .	Virginia	2
STUBBS, LONDON E.....	Belroi . . . . .	Virginia	2
TABLER, VINCENT MURRAY.....	Araby . . . . .	Maryland	2
TALL, ODEN L.....	Madison . . . . .	Maryland	1
TATEM, BENJAMIN THOMAS.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	2
TAYLOR, WILLIAM ANTHONY.....	Jarrettsville . . . . .	Maryland	4
TILLER, WILLIAM ALLEN.....	Goodall . . . . .	Virginia	4
TOWNSEND, DALLAS SELWYN.....	Raeford.....	North Carolina	2
TUCKER, WILLIAM LEGRAND.....	Church Road.....	Virginia	1
TURNER, HIRAM FEATHERSTUN.....	Hollydale . . . . .	Virginia	4
TURNER, VIRGINUS RUDDER.....	Hollydale . . . . .	Virginia	4
TRAYNHAM, ALBERT PEARCE.....	Toan . . . . .	Virginia	2
WALKER, GEORGE.....	Heathsville . . . . .	Virginia	1
WALLACE, JOSEPH ELLIOTT.....	Whaleyville . . . . .	Virginia	4
WHITE, ERNEST CROEL.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	1
WHITE, ROSCOE MARVIN.....	Portsmouth . . . . .	Virginia	2
WHITE, WALLACE BOLTON.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	1
WILLIAMS, BENJAMIN COLLINS.....	Prince Fredericktown....	Md.	2
WOODHOUSE, ROBERT WOODSIDE, JR....	London Bridge.....	Virginia	3
WOODHOUSE, SHEPHERD JAMES.....	London Bridge.....	Virginia	3
WOOLFOLK, ROPER BLACKERBY.....	Ashland . . . . .	Virginia	1
WRIGHT, WILLIAM ARCHER.....	Norfolk . . . . .	Virginia	2
WUNDER, EDGAR DOUGLASS.....	Woodstock . . . . .	Virginia	3
WUNDER, WALTER HENRY.....	Woodstock . . . . .	Virginia	3
YANCEY, CHARLES LAYTON.....	McGaheysville . . . . .	Virginia	4
YOUNG, WILLIAM WALTER.....	Danville . . . . .	Virginia	3

Summary.

Matriculates . . . . .	153
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BY STATES.

Japan . . . . .	1	Montana . . . . .	1
District of Columbia.....	1	North Carolina . . . . .	10
Louisiana . . . . .	1	Tennessee.....	1
Maryland . . . . .	10	Virginia . . . . .	129
Michigan . . . . .	1	West Virginia . . . . .	3

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE SEVERAL SCHOOLS.

English . . . . .	111	Chemistry . . . . .	58	English Bible . . . . .	12
Latin . . . . .	92	Geology . . . . .	12	Mathematics . . . . .	112
Greek . . . . .	30	Astronomy . . . . .	40	Political Science..	24
German . . . . .	64	Biology . . . . .	32	History . . . . .	80
French . . . . .	53	Physics . . . . .	32	Moral Philosophy.	51

## Degree Conferred.

June, 1907.

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### MASTER OF ARTS.

WHITE, LUTHER WESLEY, JR.....Virginia

### BACHELOR OF ARTS.

BLAKEY, WILLIAM CHARLES.....Virginia  
 BOOTH, JOHN ROCHESTER.....Virginia  
 BURTON, GEORGE LEWIS.....Virginia  
 CARTER, KEITH.....Texas  
 CHENERY, WILLIAM LUDLOW.....Virginia  
 DEVANEY, WALTER LESLIE.....Virginia  
 DOLLY, WILLIAM LEE, JR.....Virginia  
 ELLIS, WILLIAM DANIEL.....Virginia  
 GAVER, HARRY HAMILTON.....Virginia  
 HARRELL, BRYANT EUGENE.....Virginia  
 HARRIS, TURNER MOREHEAD.....Virginia  
 HARRISON, DAVID ALEXANDER.....Virginia  
 HELLWEG, EDGAR DAVIS.....Michigan  
 JORDAN, ARTHUR MELVILLE.....North Carolina  
 LEADBETTER, PETER IRBY.....Virginia  
 MURPHY, GEORGE WISHART, JR.....Virginia  
 ROBERTSON, JOHN CALLAWAY.....Virginia  
 SAWYER, JOHN GRANBERY.....Virginia  
 SIMMONS, JOSEPH PAXTON.....West Virginia  
 STARR, ERNEST LORRAINE.....Virginia  
 WHITE, LUTHER WESLEY, JR.....Virginia

### GRADUATES IN SUBJECTS.

BARNHART, W. W.....History.  
 BLANKENSHIP, R. E.....Chemistry.  
 BISHOP, M. V.....German.  
 BLAKEY, W. C.....French.  
 BOOTH, J. R.....French, German.  
 CARDOZO, E. S.....Latin.  
 CHENERY, W. L.....Greek.  
 COATES, H. R.....Latin.  
 DOLLY, W. L., JR.....History, Latin.  
 ELLIS, W. D.....History, English.



FERGUSON, E. P.	German.
GALLAWAY, J. N.	German.
GAVER, W. H.	German.
HALL, F. C.	Mathematics.
HARRIS, M. K.	Chemistry.
HARRISON, D. A.	History.
HELLWEG, E. D.	Chemistry, German.
IRBY, R. M.	Latin.
JORDAN, A. M.	History.
LAPSLEY, J. W.	German.
LEADBETTER, P. I.	French.
LUCK, T. S.	Moral Philosophy.
MCSPARRAN, J. L.	Moral Philosophy.
MIDYETTE, D. R., JR.	Chemistry.
MOYLER, H. L.	French.
MURPHY, G. W.	German.
NEWMAN, H. H.	German.
RANDOLPH, V. P.	Latin.
ROBERTSON, J. C.	Greek.
SIMMONS, J. P.	Moral Philosophy, French.
SMITHEY, L. P.	German.
TAYLOR, W. A.	Chemistry, Greek.
WARNER, A. N.	History.
WHITE, L. W., JR.	Mathematics, History.
YOUNG, W. W.	German.

#### MEDALISTS—1907.

Sutherlin Medal for Oratory	WM. L. DOLLY, JR.	Virginia
Murray Medal for Scholarship	GEO. L. BURTON	Virginia
Murray Medal for Proficiency	J. M. BURTON, JR.	Virginia
Walton Greek Medal	J. C. ROBERTSON	Virginia
Bennett Memorial Historical Medal	Not awarded.	
William A. Shepard Chemistry Medal	W. A. TAYLOR	Maryland

#### FRANKLIN LITERARY SOCIETY.

Debater's Medal	J. C. ROBERTSON	Virginia
Improvement in Debate Medal	H. S. DUFFEY	Virginia
Declaimer's Medal	S. L. DUMVILLE	Virginia

#### WASHINGTON LITERARY SOCIETY.

Debater's Medal	A. N. WARNER	Virginia
Orator's Medal	WM. L. DOLLY, JR.	Virginia
Declaimer's Medal	E. L. FOX	Virginia
Essayist Medal	KEITH CARTER	Texas

#### RANDOLPH-MACON MONTHLY.

Poetry Medal	J. P. SIMMONS	Virginia
Prose Medal	E. D. HELLWEG	Michigan

## Historical Sketch.

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### Original Charter and Amendments.

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*An Act To Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College.*

(Passed February 3, 1830.)

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1. *Be it enacted by the General Assembly*, That there be, and is hereby erected and established, at or near Boydton, in the county of Mecklenburg, in this Commonwealth, a seminary of learning for the instruction of youth in the various branches of science and literature, the useful arts, agriculture, and the learned and foreign languages.

2. *And be it further enacted*, That the said seminary shall be known and called by the name of Randolph-Macon College.

3. *And be it further enacted*, That Hezekiah Leigh, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William I. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leach, Matthew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Claiborne, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitts, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claiborne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode, and Nathaniel Alexander, be and are hereby constituted and appointed trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate by the name of "The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College," who shall have a perpetual succession and a common seal, and by the name aforesaid, they and their successors shall be capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors for ever, any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels or interests of any kind whatsoever, which may have been already given, or by them purchased for the use of said Colleges; to dispose of the same in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interests and legal purposes of the institution; and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered in all courts of law and equity; and under their common seal to make and establish, from time to time, such by-laws, rules and ordinances, not contrary to the laws and Constitution of this Commonwealth as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters and students of said College.

4. *And be it further enacted*, That it shall and may be lawful for the President and Trustees of the Boydton academies (if so disposed) to convey

to the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College for the use of said College, the lots and houses in the town of Boydton, at this time held and owned by the said President and Trustees of the Boydton academies.

5. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees shall, at some future time convenient to themselves, fix on some day, specified and duly announced by publication in some newspaper published in the city of Richmond, and city of Raleigh, in the State of North Carolina, for the election of a President, professors and masters of said College, such as they shall judge necessary for the purpose of the institution. The President shall preside in all meetings of the Board of Trustees, unless unavoidably absent; in such case a President pro tempore shall be elected from their own body; but in no case shall the President be entitled to a vote.

6. *And be it further enacted*, That the said President and Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such times as they shall think necessary for the examination of any candidate for literary degrees, on such persons as in their opinion shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other College of this Commonwealth can do; and under their common seal to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President and seven of the Trustees at least. The President and seven Trustees shall at any time form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

7. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall annually elect a treasurer for said College, who shall give bond, with approved security, payable to the Trustees by their name aforesaid, and their successors conditioned faithfully to discharge the duties of his said office, and shall render an account of all moneys, goods and chattels, received and expended by him on account of and for the use of said College; and on failure or refusal to do so, shall be subject to the like proceedings as are prescribed by law in the case of sheriffs failing to account for and pay into the Treasury of this Commonwealth the public taxes collected by them: such proceedings to be conducted in the name of the Trustees in their corporate and politic character aforesaid.

8. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them shall have power to remove or suspend the President or any of the masters at any time for good cause, and also, two-thirds concurring, to remove any of the Trustees for good cause, and to supply the vacancy occasioned by such removal, and when there be a vacancy occasioned by death, removal, resignation, or refusal to act, the remaining Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall supply the vacancy. It shall also be lawful for the President (or in case of his death, resignation, or refusal to act), the professors and masters for the time being, or a majority of them, to call a meeting of the Trustees, when he or they, as the case may be shall deem it expedient.

9. *And be it further enacted*, That the President and Trustees of said College, before they enter upon the discharge of the duties of their office,

shall severally take the following oath or affirmation, to be administered by any justice of the peace of the county of Mecklenburg, and by him certified to the court of said county, there to be recorded: That is to say, "I (A. B.) do swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment discharge the duties required of me as a Trustee (or President) of Randolph-Macon College, according to the act of incorporation, without partiality, favor or affection: *So help me God!*"

10. *And be it further enacted*, That whenever any Trustee shall absent himself from three consecutive meetings of the Board of Trustees, having been duly notified of such meeting, without assigning a sufficient reason, at the fourth, the Trustees of said College, or a quorum of them, shall have power by entry on their minutes, to declare his seat vacant, and proceed to the election of a new Trustee to supply such vacancy.

11. *And be it further enacted*, That the said Trustees and their successors are hereby authorized, so far as their funds may warrant, to admit gratuitously, in whole or in part, as their respective cases may require, such person or persons as they may think proper.

12. *And be it further enacted*, That the Trustees of said College shall have power to establish a department of agriculture in said College: *Provided, nevertheless*, that no pupil or student in the College aforesaid shall be required to study or labor in said department in any manner contrary to the wishes of the person or persons at whose charge, and by whom such student or pupil has been placed in the institution aforesaid.

13. *And be it further enacted*, That there shall be annual stated meetings of the said Board of Trustees, to be held at such time as the said Trustees shall at their first meetings under the authority of this act appoint; but they shall have power at any subsequent meeting to alter such day as to them may seem expedient, and so on from time to time. It shall be the duty of the said Board of Trustees to make an annual report of the general condition of the College to the President and Directors of the Literary Fund, to be by them communicated to the General Assembly.

14. *And be it further enacted* That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty in number.

15. *And be it further enacted*, That nothing herein contained shall be so construed as at any time to authorize the establishment of a theological professorship in said College.

16. This act shall be in force from and after the passage thereof.

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CHAP. 216.—An ACT Amending and Re-enacting an Act entitled an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February 3, 1830, and Ratifying the Removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland.

Approved July 9, 1870.

Whereas, the Board of Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, deeming it necessary for the prosperity and existence of said institution that the site

of its operations should be changed from near Boydton, in the county of Mecklenburg, to Ashland, in the county of Hanover, did, in September, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, change said site to Ashland, at which place the operations of the College have since been and are now successfully conducted; and whereas, it is important that all doubts respecting the validity of said action should be quieted: therefore,

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the act entitled an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

“ § 1. That the removal of the aforesaid College is hereby ratified and confirmed, and that there be and is hereby established at Ashland, in the county of Hanover, in this commonwealth, a seminary of learning for the instruction of youth in the various branches of science and literature, the useful arts, agriculture, and the learned and foreign languages.

“ § 2. That the said seminary shall be known and called by the name of Randolph-Macon College.

“ § 3. That Hezekiah Leigh, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William I. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leech, Mathew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Claiborne, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitz, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claiborne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode and Nathaniel Alexander be and are hereby constituted and appointed trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate, by the name of The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, who shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, and, by the name aforesaid, they and their successors shall be capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors forever, any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels, or interest of any kind whatsoever, which may have already been given, or may hereafter be given, or by them purchased for the use of said College, to dispose of the same in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interests and legal purposes of the institution, and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered, in all courts of law and equity, and under their common seal to make and establish from time to time such by-laws, rules and ordinances, not contrary to the laws and constitution of this commonwealth, as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters, and students of said College.

“ § 5. That the said Trustees shall elect the President, professors and such other officers as they may judge necessary for the purposes of the institution.

“ § 6. That the said President and Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such times as they shall think



necessary, for the examination of any candidates for literary degrees, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to confer such degrees on such persons as in their opinion shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other college of this commonwealth can do, and under their common seal to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President and seven of the Trustees at least. The President and seven Trustees shall at any time form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

“ § 7. That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall annually elect a treasurer for said College, who shall give bond with approved security, payable to the Trustees by their name aforesaid, and their successors, conditioned faithfully to discharge the duties of his said office, and shall render an account of all moneys, goods and chattels received and expended by him on account of and for the use of said College; and on failure or refusal so to do, shall be subject to the like proceedings as are prescribed by law in the case of sheriffs or other officers charged with the collection of the public revenue failing to account for and pay into the treasury of this commonwealth the public taxes collected by them; such proceedings to be conducted in the name of the Trustees in their corporate and politic character aforesaid.

“ § 8. That the said Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall have power to remove or suspend the President or any of the masters at any time for good cause; and also, two-thirds concurring, to remove any of the Trustees for good cause, and to supply the vacancy occasioned by such removal; and when there shall be a vacancy occasioned by death, removal, resignation, or refusal to act, the remaining Trustees, or a quorum of them, shall supply the vacancy. It shall also be lawful for the President, or in case of his death, removal, resignation, or refusal to act, the professors and masters for the time being, or a majority of them, to call a meeting of the Trustees, when he or they, as the case may be, shall deem it expedient.

“ § 9. That the President and Trustees of said College, before they enter upon the discharge of the duties of their office, shall severally take the following oath or affirmation, to be administered by any one duly qualified to administer an oath—that is to say, ‘I (A. B.) do swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will, to the best of my skill and judgment, discharge the duties required of me as a Trustee (or President) of Randolph-Macon College, according to the act of incorporation, without partiality, favor or affection. *So help me God!*’

“ § 10. That whenever any Trustee shall absent himself from three successive meetings of the Board of Trustees, having been duly notified of such meetings, without assigning a sufficient reason at the fourth, the Trustees of said College, or a quorum of them, shall have power, by entry on their minutes, to declare his seat vacant, and proceed to the election of a new Trustee to supply such vacancy.

“ § 11. That said Trustees and their successors are hereby authorized,

so far as their funds may warrant, to admit gratuitously, in whole or in part, as their respective cases may require, such person or persons as they may think proper.

“ § 12. That the Trustees of said College shall have power to establish a department of agriculture in said College: provided, nevertheless, that no pupil or student in the college aforesaid shall be required to study or labor in said department in any manner contrary to the wishes of the person or persons at whose charge and by whom such student or pupil has been placed in the institution aforesaid.

“ § 13. That there shall be annual stated meetings of the said Board of Trustees at such other times as the said Board of Trustees may appoint.

“ § 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty in number.

“ § 15. All acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed.

“ § 16. This act shall be in force from its passage.”

CHAP. 171.—An ACT to Amend the Charter of Randolph-Macon College.

Approved April 9, 1874.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the sixth and fourteenth sections of an act entitled an act amending and re-enacting an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

“ § 6. That the said Trustees, or any seven of them, shall have full power and authority to meet at such times and places as they shall think necessary for the examination of any candidates for literary degrees, and they are hereby authorized and empowered to confer such degrees on such persons as, in their opinion, shall merit the same, in as ample a manner as any other college of this commonwealth can do and, under their common seal to grant testimonials thereof, signed by the President of the faculty of the institution and by seven of the Trustees at least. Seven Trustees shall, at any time, form a quorum for business; and should there be at any meeting less than seven, they shall have the power of adjourning from day to day, or to any future day, until a quorum shall be had.

“ § 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four nor more than forty-four, one of whom shall be elected by the Board President thereof: provided, also, that no member of the faculty or Board of Instruction in the College, shall be a member of the Board of Trustees.”

2. This act shall be in force from its passage.

CHAP. 332.—An ACT to Amend and Re-enact Section 14 of an Act Entitled an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, etc., passed February 3, 1830, as Amended by an Act Entitled an Act to Amend the Charter of Randolph-Macon College, approved April 9, 1874.

Approved March 31, 1875.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly, That the fourteenth section of an act entitled an act amending and re-enacting an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, as amended by an act entitled an act to amend the charter of Randolph-Macon College, approved April ninth, eighteen hundred and seventy-four, be amended and re-enacted so as to read as follows:

“§ 14. That the said Board of Trustees shall never be less than twenty-four, nor more than forty-four, one of whom shall be elected by the Board President thereof.”

2. This act shall be in force from its passage.

CHAP. 187.—An ACT to Amend and Re-enact Section 3 of an Act Entitled an Act Amending an Act to Incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, approved February 3, 1830, and Ratifying the Removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland, approved July 9, 1870.

Approved February 7, 1880.

1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia, That section three of an act entitled “an act amending an act entitled an act to incorporate the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, passed February third, eighteen hundred and thirty, and ratifying the removal of said College from Boydton to Ashland,” approved July ninth, eighteen hundred and seventy, be amended and re-enacted so as to read, as follows:

“§ 3. That Hezekiah Lee, John Early, Edward Cannon, W. A. Smith, William J. Waller, Thomas Crowder, Moses Brock, James Boyd, William Hammett, Caleb Leech, Matthew M. Dance, Lewis Skidmore, Augustine Claiborne, Ethelbert Drake, Henry Fitts, John Nutall, James Wyche, John P. Harrison, Grenville Penn, Walter Timberlake, John G. Claimorne, Howell Taylor, James Smith, Joel Blackwell, John Y. Mason, James Garland, Richard G. Morris, John W. Lewis, William O. Goode and Nathaniel Alexander be, and they are hereby, constituted Trustees of said College, who, and their successors, shall be a body politic and corporate by the name of the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, who shall have perpetual succession and a common seal, and by the name aforesaid they are, and their successors shall be, capable in law to possess, purchase, receive and retain to them and their successors forever any lands, tenements, rents, goods, chattels, or interest of any kind whatsoever which may have already been given or by them purchased, or may hereafter be given, or by them pur-



chased, for the use of said College, *to erect, establish, and maintain upon any such lands or tenements such schools, academies, or other institutions of learning for the instruction of the youth of the land, as to them may seem desirable, and to dispose of them in any way whatsoever they shall adjudge most useful to the interests and legal purposes of the institution, to give bonds, notes, or other evidences of debt, and to secure the same by deeds of trust upon the property of the institution, and by the same name to sue and implead, be sued and impleaded, answer and be answered in all courts of law and equity, and under their common seal to make and establish from time to time such by-laws, rules and ordinances not contrary to the laws and Constitution of this Commonwealth as shall by them be thought essential to the good order and government of the professors, masters, and students of said College, schools, academies or other institutions, established by them under the authority of this act."*

This act shall be in force from its passage.

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This charter by the General Assembly is a matter of special interest, in showing Randolph-Macon to be now the oldest Methodist College in America, by date of incorporation.

The movement to establish the College was begun in response to the recommendation of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1824, which was "that each Annual Conference establish a seminary of learning under its own regulations and patronage." The Virginia Conference, at its session in the following year, considered the question of "establishing such a seminary." The chief promoters of the undertaking—the "founders" of Randolph-Macon—were the Rev. Hezekiah G. Leigh, of the Virginia Conference, and Gabriel P. Disosway, a wise and liberal layman, both of them, at that time, residing in the city of Petersburg.

In April, 1830, the Board of Trustees was formally organized. The Rev. John Early was the first chairman; the Rev. William A. Smith the first secretary.

The erection of a suitable building was authorized, and the work begun as soon as practicable. The site was near the village of Boydton, Mecklenburg county, Va. This situation, near the line of Virginia and North Carolina, was chosen with the view to the accommodation of both the chief patronizing States—Virginia and North Carolina.

Randolph-Macon began its scholastic work in January, 1832, when Hugh A. Garland, brother to Dr. Landon C. Garland, taught

the first class in the preparatory department. The College proper began its work the next October, with the Rev. Martin P. Parks as President *pro tempore*. The Rev. John Emory, afterwards Bishop, was the first president elect. The Rev. Stephen Olin was the first to accept and serve.

The first graduate was John C. Blackwell, of Virginia, whose diploma was conferred in June, 1835. The first class taking the whole four years' course received their degrees the next year. From that time continuously, with the exception of several years during and immediately after the war, classes have been graduated.

For many years the career of the College was a struggle for existence; but during these years of stress and trial, without endowment, it did a great and useful work. Many of the foremost men of Methodism were connected with it; and from its body of students went out men of renown in Church and State, not a few whose lives have proved a signal blessing to the world.

The first regular endowment fund was raised, just before the war between the States, by President William A. Smith and the Rev. H. B. Cowles. But the war closed the doors of the College and rendered the most of its endowment worthless.

In 1866 it was reopened under serious embarrassment. Railways had been destroyed by the war; the nearest was now a day's journey from the College. Besides, the North Carolina Conference had established a college of its own, whose patronizing territory was almost in sight of Randolph-Macon. On the other hand, the Baltimore Conference, at its session in March, 1867, had offered its patronage to the College, and had been admitted into participation in its supervision and privileges. Under these circumstances the removal of the institution to a more suitable locality became necessary.

Happily, the ideal leader in this hazardous new departure was secured in the person of the Rev. James A. Duncan, D. D., an alumnus of the class of 1849, and one of the most highly gifted men of his day. Under his presidency, the College began its career at Ashland, Va., its present site, September, 1868, and very soon it reached a height of prosperity and influence to which it had never before attained. In its service the president laid down his life, universally loved and honored.

The successor of Dr. Duncan was the Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D.,

an able and faithful worker. In the year 1886, Dr. Bennett, in broken health, resigned, and in the same year Dr. William W. Smith was elected president.

Under Dr. Smith's administration the endowment was largely increased; four new buildings were erected, including a new gymnasium; physical culture was made a part of the course, and the library and the laboratories were greatly enlarged and improved.

But the most notable feature of this administration was the founding of the academies at Bedford City and Front Royal, and the Randolph-Macon Woman's College at Lynchburg.

All these institutions, together with the parent College and the Danville Institute for young ladies, are now under one Board of Trustees, and are united in a single educational system.

In the year 1896, Dr. Smith was made Chancellor of the Randolph-Macon System of Colleges and Academies, and Dr. J. A. Kern was elected President of the College.

President Kern resigned in 1899, and Rev. W. G. Starr, A. M., D. D., was elected President, but resigned in 1902, and R. E. Blackwell, A. M., LL. D., was elected as his successor.

## Announcements

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### General Information

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#### Location

ASHLAND is immediately on the Richmond, Fredericksburg and Potomac Railroad, and the Richmond and Chesapeake Bay Electric Railroad, sixteen miles north of Richmond, upon the most elevated plateau between that city and Fredericksburg, Va. The location is distinguished for healthfulness and accessibility. On this account the village of Ashland was originally incorporated as a summer resort, and is much frequented during the heated term, while the comparative infrequency, and the brief duration of severely cold weather make it especially favorable to health and comfort during the College session. The severe pneumonia and violent fevers of the mountains and the malarial diseases of the Tidewater regions are comparatively unknown. There are no saloons in the town or the county.

Nine passenger trains each way stop at the College daily, and hourly trips are made by the electric cars. Telegraphic and long-distance telephone connections are had with all parts of the country. Mail six times a day.

#### Grounds and Buildings

The campus contains about twelve acres, beautified and shaded by a fine grove of oaks and maples. It has been thoroughly under-drained; gravel walks have been laid out, and many other improvements conducive to the comfort and convenience of the students have been made.

The buildings, besides professors' residences, are five cottage dormitories, Branch Memorial Dormitory, the Pace Lecture-Room Building and Chemical Laboratory, the Duncan Memorial Chapel, the Library and Halls of the Literary Societies, the Gymnasium,

and the Pettyjohn Hall of Science for lecture-rooms and laboratories for practical work in Physics and Biology.

We publish a handsome Illustrated Booklet containing over fifty views of the grounds and buildings, which we will be glad to mail to any one upon request.

The Observatory contains a five-inch equatorial refracting telescope, transit instrument, sextant, etc.

### Libraries

Libraries consist (1) of one main collection of books on general subjects, hardly second to any in Virginia, after those of the State Library in Richmond and of the University. Probably the most useful department of the central library is the large collection of bound magazines, dating back, in some instances, to 1830. These magazine files are well bound and readily accessible, owing to card catalogue recently installed. The general reading room of the College is in the main library rooms, and it carries on its tables a comprehensive list of American and English periodicals.

(1) Of special memorial collections, such as the Darden English, Walton Classical, and Bennett Historical Libraries, which are, like the main library, open daily to all students. These collections are added to from year to year out of the funds accruing from endowments given respectively by George E. M. Walton, Esq., of Hanover county, Va., in memory of his son; A. S. Darden, Esq., of Norfolk, Va., in memory of his son; and James Cannon, D. D., of Blackstone, Va., in honor of his father-in-law, Dr. W. W. Bennett, for a long time President of the College.

(3) Of department libraries intended for use under the immediate direction of the various professors. The most important of these are the Chemical, Biological and Historical collections. A large collection of Government documents, including the Congressional Debates, is kept in a special room adjoining the History lecture room. These may be consulted freely under the guidance of the professor of that department.

The main library is open every day, except Sunday, from 9:30 A. M. to 6:30 P. M.

### Literary Societies

The Washington and Franklin Literary Societies, meeting weekly in their large and elegantly furnished halls for literary



and oratorical exercises, are admirably conducted and enthusiastically sustained. They afford to every member an opportunity to acquaint himself practically with the methods of procedure in public assemblies, and with the duties of presiding and recording officers, and give invaluable practice in declamation and debate under the stimulus of a generous emulation for the rewards offered by them for excellence or for progress. They also edit and publish the "Randolph-Macon Monthly," a literary Magazine, and issue each session the "Yellow Jacket," a handsomely bound and illustrated College Annual. A student who fails to identify himself with one or the other of these Societies loses an unusual opportunity to secure for himself privileges of great value.

### Religious Opportunities

The daily work of the College is begun with religious exercises in the Chapel.

The Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, Christian and Baptist Churches of the village hold each two public services on the Sabbath, and at least one during the week, and the students provide frequent special religious meetings for their own benefit.

Bible classes conducted in the College Chapel on Sabbath mornings, offer opportunity for Bible study under the instruction of the professors and officers of the College and other selected teachers, in addition to the course in the English Bible offered as regular College work. Several preaching appointments in the neighborhood are regularly filled by ministerial students.

Young Men's Christian Association.—This organization in the College offers many advantages to its members. It unites young men of different denominational preferences in bonds of mutual sympathy and fellowship, and gives Christian students, while away from their home-churches, helpful privileges and duties as members of a world-wide religious organization. Under its auspices, varied and interesting religious exercises are held in the dormitories and in its own beautifully furnished room on the campus, and seven Sunday-schools are sustained in the neighborhood.

### Government

Every student entering the College is presumed to be a gentleman, and so long as he remains connected with it, is treated as

such. In particular, his word is relied upon implicitly, and, in all matters touching his own conduct, is called for and accepted as the basis of action. This confidence in the integrity of our students lies at the foundation of our intercourse with them, and when any student forfeits it, he must be immediately excluded from the College. The one broad rule of Randolph-Macon is that all are required to conduct themselves in a moral, gentlemanly and student-like manner. In defining these terms, such special regulations and admonitions will be given as circumstances may call for. All that concerns the physical, mental and moral well-being of our students enlists our affectionate solicitude. We stand to them as friends, counsellors and guides, and, while exercising our authority with freedom and firmness, shall expect their obedience to be based rather upon a sense of right and an appreciation of the necessity of system and order, than upon the fear of set penalties. When a young man cannot be influenced by appeals to these motives, we do not consider him prepared for college.

No student found to be dissipated or persistently idle can be retained. We shall seek earnestly to reform any such, but our duty to others under our care will not allow the efforts to be long continued. No pains shall be spared to maintain a pure and wholesome moral atmosphere; and whenever, for any reason, we are satisfied that the presence of any student is corrupting others, or that his influence is felt for evil in the College, we shall refund the proportionate part of the fees paid and require his withdrawal.

#### Class Organization

After an experience of many years, during which both methods have been tested, we deem a well-guarded elective system preferable, under existing circumstances, to the curriculum. It affords an advanced student, having special aims, the privilege of pursuing a desired course, and it enables the Faculty to assign suitable work to those who are without uniform preparation, or who cannot remain long enough to complete the full course required for a degree.

Instruction is given by text-books and lectures. The effort is made to secure thorough scholarship, and students are retained in lower, or returned from higher to lower classes, until the professor considers them qualified to advance.

As each undergraduate course is satisfactorily completed, a certificate therefor is issued to the student. When the work prescribed in the entire course of instruction in any subject is satisfactorily completed by an approved examination, the student is awarded a Certificate of Proficiency in that subject.

### Choice of Studies

Students will be enrolled in appropriate classes after conference with the President and the Professors. Each one is required to have no fewer than fifteen recitations a week, unless there are special reasons to the contrary, and no study can be changed or discontinued without the consent of the Faculty.

### Degrees

The degrees conferred are Bachelor of Arts and Master of Arts. The attainments required to secure these degrees are as follows:

I. For the degree of Bachelor of Arts (A. B.).

#### Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Arts

A. There are seven groups of studies leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the following classes being required in every group:

Latin I	French I*	History I
English I	German I*	Moral Philosophy I
English II	Mathematics I	

One year's membership in a Literary Society.

One year of Physical Culture.

In addition to these required classes, the student has to choose any one of the seven groups following, the successful completion of any one of these groups, added to the required classes above noted, rendering him eligible for the degree of Bachelor of Arts.

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\* For such students as offer Greek for their degree, only the Elements of French and of German are required.



B. Elective Groups for A. B. Candidates:

I. *Classics:*

II. *Modern Languages and Classics:*

ANY TWO { ANY ONE {	Latin II
	Latin III
	Greek I
	Greek II
	Greek III
	Biology I
	Physics
	Chemistry I
	English III
	Mathematics II
History II	
French I	
German I	
Moral Philosophy II	
An additional science.	

ANY TWO { ANY TWO { ANY ONE {	French II
	German II
	Greek I
	Greek II
	Greek III
	Latin II
	Latin III
	Biology I
	Physics
	Chemistry I
English III	
History II	
Moral Philosophy II	
An additional science.	

III. *English and Modern Languages:*

IV. *History and Political Science:*

ANY TWO { ANY ONE {	English III
	French II
	German II
	Greek I
	Greek II or
	Latin II
	Biology I
	Physics
	Chemistry I
	History II
Political Science	
Latin III	
Greek III	
An additional science.	

ANY TWO { ANY ONE {	History II
	History III
	Political Science
	Mathematics II
	Latin II
	English III
	French II
	German II
	Biology I
	Physics
Chemistry I	
Latin III	
Greek I	
Moral Philosophy II	
An additional science.	

V. *Science:*

Chemistry I  
 Chemistry II  
 Geology  
 Biology I  
 Biology II  
 Mathematics II  
 Mathematics III  
 Physics  
 Astronomy  
 { French II or  
 { German II

VI. *Mathematics:*

Mathematics II  
 Mathematics III  
 Astronomy  
 Physics  
 Biology I  
 Chemistry I  
 Political Science  
 { Moral Philosophy II  
 { French II  
 { German II  
 { English III  
 { Latin II  
 { Latin III

ANY ONE

VII. *English Bible:*

English Bible I  
 English Bible II  
 Moral Philosophy II  
 Greek I  
 Greek II  
 Latin II  
 Political Science  
 Astronomy

ANY TWO { Biology I  
 ANY TWO { Physics  
 ANY TWO { Chemistry I  
 ANY ONE { Latin III  
 ANY ONE { Greek III  
 ANY ONE { English III  
 ANY ONE { An additional science.

If a student take a subject from these groups to make up entrance requirements, an equivalent for the subject thus taken will be prescribed.

## 2. For the degree of Master of Arts, (A. M.).

The attainment of the Bachelor's degree, and graduation with distinction in four subjects, besides those taken for A. B., or the successful completion of a full year's work as assigned by the Faculty.

Proficiency Diplomas are awarded for approved examinations when subjects are completed.

Certificates of Distinction are awarded for proficiency in the studies pursued in the undergraduate years.

### Prizes

In addition to the Literary Societies' Medals, there are five regular prizes publicly awarded at each Commencement.

1. "The Sutherlin Prize Medal for Oratory," established by Major W. T. Sutherlin, of Danville, Va., 1872, is presented to the best orator who shall contend for the same, to be decided by three competent judges, having no official connection with the College, selected by the Trustees.

2. "The Walton Prize for Greek Scholarship," established in 1872 by Mr. George E. M. Walton, of Hanover county, Va., is presented to the student who, in the judgment of the Faculty, by his progress and attainment in Greek studies, has best deserved it.

3. "The H. W. Murray Medals," were established in 1889 by legacy of Mrs. W. R. Goodwin, of Louisa county, Va., in memory of her father, Hon. H. W. Murray. There are two of these medals. The first, called the "Murray Medal for Proficiency," is awarded each year to the student who, having not fewer than four college classes, has made the highest average on all his examinations of that session. The second, called the "Murray Medal for Scholarship," is awarded each year to the student who takes A. B. or A. M., and who has made the highest average upon examinations in graduating classes of the A. B. course.

4. "The Bennett Memorial Historical Medal," established in 1899 by Rev. James Cannon, Jr., D. D., in memory of the Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., is awarded to the student who presents the best historical essay on some subject assigned by the professor of History.

5. "The William A. Shepard Chemical Department Medal," founded by the family of the late Mrs. Mattie Davis Shepard, to be awarded to the student who attains the highest grade in the Chemistry course.

### Examinations

There are three examinations, conducted in writing, one at the close of each term. A student who fails to pass an approved examination loses his right to advance to a higher class.

### Reports

A report of the standing of each student is made to the parent or guardian at the end of every five weeks during the session, and such special remarks are appended as each case may suggest.

### Requirements for Admission

I. For full admission into College without conditions, a candidate must be sixteen years old at his next birthday, and must have preparation to entitle him to fourteen units, a unit being a high school course of five hours per week for one year. The subjects to be covered, with their unit values, will be found below under the head of "Scope of Examinations for Entrance."

II. **CONDITIONED STUDENTS.**—A candidate may enter College with an arrearage of four points, which must be made up during the first two years.

III. **SPECIAL STUDENTS.**—A candidate who does not propose to pursue a course of study leading to a degree, may enter College under the following conditions:

(1) He must be at least seventeen years old at his next birthday.

(2) He must be prepared to meet the entrance requirements of the Southern Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, three points in English being required, two in Mathematics, and two points in other subjects.

**ADMISSION BY CERTIFICATE.**—Certificates from approved high schools and academies, covering the preparatory work required for admission, will be accepted in lieu of entrance examinations.

### Scope of Examinations for Entrance

I. **MATHEMATICS, COUNTING THREE UNITS.**—The requirements for admission to Mathematics I, are as follows:

(a) *Algebra*: The four fundamental operations for rational algebraic expressions. Factoring, determination of the highest common factor and lowest common multiple. Fractions, including complex fractions. Equations of the first degree, both numerical and literal, containing one or more unknown quantities; problems depending on such equations. Radicals, evolution, exponents, including the fractional and negative. Quadratic equations, both

numerical and literal, simultaneous equations involving quadratics; problems depending on quadratic equations. Ratio, proportion, arithmetic and geometric progressions, and the binomial theorem for positive integral exponents.

(b) *Plane Geometry*: The usual theorems and constructions of good text-books relating to rectilinear figures, the measure of angles, proportion and similar figures, regular polygons, circles, areas, and the solution of numerous original exercises, including problems on loci.

II. ENGLISH, COUNTING THREE UNITS.—A. *Grammar and Rhetoric*. It is required that a student shall have mastered some grammar like Whitney's *Essentials of English Grammar* and some elementary rhetoric like Genung's *Outline of Rhetoric* or Hill's *Foundations of Rhetoric*.

B. *Reading for 1908*. It is also required that a student have (1) a *general* knowledge of the following works and their authors: George Eliot's *Silas Marner*; Shakespeare's *Merchant of Venice* and *Macbeth*; the *Sir Roger de Coverley Papers* in the *Spectator*; Tennyson's *Gareth and Lynette*, *Launcelot and Elaine* and *Passing of Arthur*; Irving's *Life of Goldsmith*; Coleridge's *Ancient Mariner*; Scott's *Ivanhoe*, and *Lady of the Lake*; Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal*. (2) A *special* knowledge of the subject matter, the literary form and the logical structure of the following works: Shakespeare's *Julius Caesar*; Milton's *L'Allegro*, *Il Penseroso*, *Comus*, and *Lycidas*; Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America*; Macaulay's *Essays on Addison* and *Life of Johnson*.

In 1909, 1910, 1911, the student will be given some choice in the books read and studied.

The list for 1909, 1910, 1911 for *general knowledge*:

Group I (two to be selected).

Shakespeare's *As You Like It*, *Henry V.*, *Julius Caesar*, *Merchant of Venice*, *Twelfth Night*.

Group II (one to be selected).

Bacon's *Essays*; Bunyan's *Pilgrim's Progress*, *Part I*; The *Sir Roger de Coverley Papers* in the *Spectator*; Franklin's *Autobiography*.

Group III (one to be selected).



Chaucer's *Prologue*; Spenser's *Faerie Queene* (selections); Pope's *Rape of the Lock*; Goldsmith's *Deserted Village*; Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*), *Books II and III*, with especial attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper and Burns.

Group IV (two to be selected).

Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*; Scott's *Ivanhoe*; Scott's *Quentin Durward*; Hawthorne's *House of the Seven Gables*; Thackeray's *Henry Esmond*; Mrs. Gaskell's *Cranford*; Dickens' *A Tale of Two Cities*; George Eliot's *Silas Marner*; Blackmore's *Lorna Doone*.

Group V (two to be selected).

Irving's *Sketch Book*; Lamb's *Essays of Elia*; De Quincey's *Joan of Arc* and *English Mail Coach*; Carlyle's *Heroes and Hero Worship*; Emerson's *Essays*; Ruskin's *Sesame and Lilies*.

Group VI (two to be selected).

Coleridge's *Ancient Mariner*; Scott's *Lady of the Lake*; Byron's *Mazeppa* and *Prisoner of Chillon*; Palgrave's *Golden Treasury* (*First Series*), *Book IV*, with especial attention to Woodsworth, Keats and Shelley; Macaulay's *Lays of Ancient Rome*; Poe's *Poems*; Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal*; Arnold's *Sohrab and Rustum*; Longfellow's *Courtship of Miles Standish*; Tennyson's *Gareth and Lynette*, *Launcelot and Elaine*, and *Passing of Arthur*; Browning's *Cavalier Tunes*, *Lost Leader*, *How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix*, *Evelyn Hope*, *Home Thoughts from Abroad*, *Home Thoughts from the Sea*, *Incident of the French Camp*, *The Boy and the Angel*, *One Word More*, *Hervé Riel*, *Pheidippides*.

II. A special knowledge of the subject-matter, form and structure of the following works:

For 1909, 1910, 1911: Shakespeare's *Macbeth*; Milton's *Lycidas*, *Comus*, *L'Allegro*, and *Il Penseroso*; Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America* or Washington's *Farewell Address* and Webster's *First Bunker Hill Oration*; Macaulay's *Life of Johnson*, or Carlyle's *Essay on Burns*.

III. LATIN, COUNTING FOUR UNITS.—For admission to the first-year class in Latin, candidates are required to be prepared for an examination upon the following subjects:

1. *Caesar*. The first four books of the Gallic War.
2. *Cicero*. Six orations (or their equivalent).

3. *Vergil*. Six books of the *Æneid*.

4. *Latin Grammar*. The inflections; the simpler rules for composition and derivation of words; the syntax of cases and verbs; the structure of the sentence in general, together with a knowledge of the subordinate clause.

5. *Latin Composition*. Translation into Latin of detached sentences illustrating the general rules of syntax, or a passage of easy prose.

IV. HISTORY, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—History of the United States of America, History of Greece and Rome, English History, or Mediaeval History (one year's work).

V. { GERMAN, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Elementary Grammar, composition and not less than 250 pages of easy reading, *and*  
FRENCH, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Same as German, but 350 pages of reading, *or*

VI. GREEK, COUNTING TWO UNITS.—Three books of Xenophon's *Anabasis* (or equivalent) and three books of Homer's *Iliad*, with accompanying work in Grammar and prose composition.

Beginning with the session of 1908-9, four books of Xenophon's *Anabasis* and three books of Homer's *Iliad* (or equivalent). Two years' work.

VII. SCIENCE, COUNTING ONE UNIT.—Physical Geography or Physics, or Chemistry, or Botany, or Physiology, or Zoology.

# DAILY PROGRAMME

HOURS	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	SATURDAY
	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL	CHAPEL
8 00	II. Mathematics I. French Intro. Greek II. Chemistry	II. Mathematics I. French Intro. Greek II. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. French Intro. Greek German Elements II. Chemistry	II. Mathematics I. French German Elements Chemistry (Lab.)	II. Mathematics I. French Intro. Greek II. Chemistry
9 15	I. Mathematics I. Biology III English	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Chemistry (Lab.) III. English	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Chemistry (Lab.) III. English	I. Mathematics I. Moral Philosophy
10 05	I. German II. English I. English Bible III French Elements III Latin	I. German II. Chemistry (Lab.) II. English IV. Mathematics I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. German II. English I. English Bible I. Greek III. Latin IV. Mathematics	I. German II. Chemistry (Lab.) IV. Mathematics French Elements I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. German II. English I. English Bible I. French Elements III. Latin
10 55	II. Latin I. History II. Moral Philosophy	II. Latin I. History II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Greek	II. Latin I. History II. Moral Philosophy	I. History II. Chemistry (Lab.) III. Greek	II. Latin I. History II. Moral Philosophy
11 45	II. Biology I. English II. Greek Political Science III. Mathematics	II. Biology (Lab.) I. English II. Biology English Bible II. Chemistry (Lab.)	II. Biology I. English II. Greek Political Science English Bible III. Mathematics	II. Biology (Lab.) I. English II. Biology I. English II. Biology II. Chemistry, (Lab.)	II. Biology I. English II. Greek Political Science English Bible III. Mathematics
12 35	I. Chemistry I. Greek	I. Chemistry I. Greek II. French	I. Chemistry I. Greek II. French	I. Chemistry I. Greek II. French	I. Geology I. Greek
2 25	I. Latin II. German II. History II. Astronomy	I. Latin I. Biology (Lab.) II. Biology (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Latin II. German II. History	I. Latin I. Biology (Lab.) II. Biology (Lab.) I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Latin I. German II. History
3 15	I. Physics	I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Physics	I. Chemistry (Lab.)	I. Physics
4 05	Physical Culture		Physical Culture		Physical Culture
.5 05	Physical Culture		Physical Culture		Physical Culture



## Course of Instruction

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The subjects in which instruction is given in the College are Latin, Greek, English, German, French, Mathematics, Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy, Physics, Astronomy, Biology, History and Economics, Moral Philosophy, the English Bible, and Physical Culture.

In these subjects courses of study are arranged, leading to the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, and Master of Arts, as before set forth.

### Latin

PROFESSOR BOWEN.

#### First Year

1. Cicero's *De Senectute*. Latin prose composition, weekly. Three hours a week during the first term.
2. Livy, books *XXI* and *XXII*. Latin prose composition, weekly. Three hours a week during the second term.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Cicero's *De Amicitia* (Price) and Cicero's *De Senectute* (Moore); Livy, *XXI* and *XXII* (Westcott, or Lord); Gildersleeve's *Latin Grammar* (third edition), and *Exercise Book*; Harper's *Latin Dictionary*.

#### Second Year

1. Tacitus, *Germania and Agricola*. Latin prose composition, weekly. Two hours a week during the first term.
2. Roman Elegiac Poetry. Select elegies of Propertius, Tibullus and Catullus. One hour a week throughout the session.
3. Lucretius. Seneca's *Moral Essays*. Latin prose composition, weekly. Two hours a week during the second term.
4. Private Life of the Romans.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Tacitus's *Agricola and Germania* (Gudeman, or Hopkins); Gildersleeve's *Latin Grammar* (third edition) and Gildersleeve-Lodge's *Prose Composition*; Propertius and Tibullus (Postgate); Catullus (Merrill); Lucretius's *De Rerum Natura* (Kelsey); Seneca's *Moral Essays*; *Private Life of the Romans* (Preston and Dodge).

### Third Year

1. Roman Satire. Juvenal and Horace's satires; lectures on the origin and development of the satire; weekly exercises in Latin prose composition. Two hours a week during the first term.

2. Roman Drama.—Plautus' *Miles Gloriosus*, Terence's *Phormio*; lectures on the origin and development of the drama; weekly exercises in Latin prose composition. Two hours a week during the second term.

3. Horace's *Odes and Epistles*; prosody, including special study of the metres. Two hours a week during the second term.

4. Latin Literature. Monthly essays on assigned themes in the study of Latin Literature are required as part of this course. One hour a week throughout the year.

TEXT-BOOKS.—*Juvenal* (Hardy, Wilson, or Duff); *Horace* (Bennett and Rolfe, Moore, Smith); *Miles Gloriosus* (Tyrrell); *Phormio* (Elmer); Mackail's *Latin Literature*.

NOTE.—Collateral reading is prescribed in each of the above-mentioned courses, to supplement the class work.

### Fourth Year

The work of this year is designed to meet the case of those students who intend to take an advanced course in Latin at some of the leading universities, and who, therefore, desire a more extended course than that required for the A. B. degree.

1. The letters of Pliny and of Cicero, with special study of Roman private antiquities. Two hours a week during the first term.

2. EARLY LATIN.—Study of inscriptions and fragments of the early literature. One hour a week during the first term.

3. SIGHT-READING.—Two hours a week during the second term.

4. HISTORICAL LATIN GRAMMAR.—One hour a week during the second term.

NOTE.—The text-books used in the above courses will be announced later.

### Greek

PROFESSOR JONES.

The work of this department extends over a period of three years in the College course proper. Two years of introductory

study in Greek are provided for in consequence of the common neglect of this subject in preparatory schools, but these courses are counted only in making up the entrance requirements.

The courses of reading, in which there is steady effort to express adequately the thought of the Greek author in clear, idiomatic English, begin at the close of the classical period and follow the stream of Greek literature back to its sources. Much importance is attached to syntactical study, which begins with the grammar, but is made real to the student by constant illustration from the authors read. The basis of this study is Attic prose; with this standard the usage of authors read in other periods and departments is constantly compared, and the results are fixed in the student's mind by weekly exercises in prose composition. In addition, there are outline studies of Greek history, mythology and literature, and the student enlarges his acquaintance with the Greek classics by extensive reading in English translations.

Sight translation may be given on examination.

### First Year

TEXT-BOOKS.—Goodwin's *Grammar*; Pearson's *Prose Composition*; Plato, *Apology*; Lysias, *Select Orationes*; Demosthenes, *Philippics*; Jebb's *Primer of Greek Literature*. In English: Wright's *Masterpieces of Greek Literature*, embracing selections from epic, lyric and dramatic poetry, history, oratory and philosophy. Three times a week.

### Second Year

TEXT-BOOKS.—Same *Grammar*; Sidgwick's *Prose Composition*; Thucydides, *Book VII*; Herodotus, selections from *Books VI-VII*; Homer, *Iliad* or *Odyssey*, two books; Westcott and Hort's *Revised Greek-English New Testament*. In English: Readings from the historians; the whole of the *Iliad* or the *Odyssey*; one play from each of the great dramatists, and selections from the lyric poets. Fowler's *History of Greek Literature*; Botsford's *History of Greece*. Three times a week.

### Third Year

TEXT-BOOKS.—Smyth's *Selections from the Greek Melic Poets*; Æschylus, *Prometheus Bound*; Sophocles, *Edipus Tyrannus*; Euripides, *Medea*; Aristophanes, *Frogs*; Prose Composition. In English: Supplementary reading in dramatic and lyric poetry. Fowler's *History of Greek Literature*; Jebb's *Classical Greek Poetry*. Three times a week.

### Elementary Courses

(Counting Two Units for Entrance.)

The purpose of these courses has already been stated.

1. Ball's *Elements of Greek*; Goodwin's *Grammar*; Goodwin and White's *Anabasis, Books I, II*. Four times a week throughout the year.

2. Goodwin's *Grammar*; Prose Composition; *Anabasis, Books III, IV*; The *Iliad, Books I, II, III*, with prosody. Gayley's *Classic Myths*. Three times a week throughout the year.

### English

PROFESSOR BLACKWELL.

MR. HELLWEG.

MR. BURTON.

#### First Year

1. HIGHER GRAMMAR AND ETYMOLOGY.—A course in advanced grammar and grammatical analysis, with an introduction to the study of Etymology. For entrance into this class see the requirements given on pages 35, 36.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Dalglish's *Grammatical Analysis*; a History of the English Language.

2. RHETORIC.—Style, with especial study of the Sentence, the Paragraph and the General Processes in the Ordering of Material.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Scott and Denny's *Composition Literature*; *Selected English Classics*.

3. SHAKESPEARE.—One hour a week during the session is devoted to the reading of the historical plays of Shakespeare. The grammar and the versification of Shakespeare are also studied.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Hudson's Edition of *Shakespeare*; Dowden's *Shakespeare*.

This class of the First Year meets daily. There are written exercises three times a week. A course of parallel reading is prescribed.

#### Second Year

1. ADVANCED RHETORIC.—Description, Narration, Exposition, Argumentation, and Persuasion. Especial attention is given to Argumentative Discourse and Brief-drawing.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Genung's *Practical Rhetoric*; Lewis' *Specimens of the Forms of Discourse*.

2. LITERATURE.—History of Literature; Lyric Poetry; Versification; the Epic; the Novel.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Pancoast's *English Literature*; Pancoast's *Standard English Poetry*; Milton, Pope and Wordsworth are the chief authors studied. Bliss Perry's *Study of Prose Fiction*.

3. OLD ENGLISH.—An elementary course in Old English, designed as introductory to the study of the history of the language.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Smith's *Old English Grammar*.

The Second Year's class meets three times a week. There are weekly exercises. This class is required for all degrees.

### Third Year

1. LITERATURE.—An advanced course, devoted to the study of Tennyson, Browning and Matthew Arnold, and to the critical examination of the chief plays of Shakespeare. Four essays are required during the year.

2. MIDDLE ENGLISH.—A short course in early Middle English, introductory to Chaucer and the study of the history of the language.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Sweet's *First Middle English Primer*; Morris' *Chaucer's Prologue and Knight's Tale*; Emerson's *History of the English Language*.

This class meets three times a week. It is an elective for the A. M. degree.

### Modern Languages

PROFESSOR EASTER.

MR. HELLWEG.

The requirements for admission to the classes of the first year are given on page 37, and are equivalent to the work of the elementary courses mentioned just below.

In addition to the two years of college work, a year's course is offered in French and the same in German, in which the essentials of grammar are carefully worked over and considerable reading done, at least 350 pages of French and 250 pages of German being compassed. Careful attention is paid to the acquiring of a sufficiently accurate knowledge of the spoken tongues.



Students admitted to higher classes on certificate from other institutions, will be required to take up this elementary work, should they prove incapable of continuing the regular College work with profit.

In the elementary classes and in those of the first year, prose composition is given daily during the first weeks of the session, and, later, twice a week. In the classes of the second year, prose composition is given weekly.

## A—French

### French Elements

a. The Essentials of Grammar: Aldrich and Foster's *Elementary French*, or Fraser and Squair's *French Grammar, Part I*.

b. Easy French Texts: Kuhns' *French Reading for Beginners*; Labiche et Martin, *Le Voyage de M. Perrichon* (Effinger); Verne, *Vingt Mille Lieues sous les mers* (Fontaine).

c. Prose Composition as above noted.

Class meets three times a week.

As stated above, this course is open to students not offering French at entrance, and fulfills the requirements in French for those offering Greek for their degree.

### First Year

a. Grammar: Fraser and Squair: *French Grammar, Part II, in toto*.

b. Prose: About, *La Mère de la Marquise* (Brush); Augier et Sandeau, *Le Gendre de M. Poirier* (Symington); Dumas, *Les Trois Mousquetaires* (Fontaine); Mérimée, *Colomba* (Schinz); Daudet, *Contes* (Cameron).

c. Drama: Corneille, *Le Cid*, (Warren); Molière, *Le Misanthrope* (Eggert); Hugo, *Hernani* (Matzke).

d. Lyric Poetry: Bowen's *French Lyrics*.

e. Outline of the History of French Literature.

f. Prose Composition: Sanderson, *Through France and the French Syntax*; Kron's *French Daily Life*, as further basis for work.

Class meets five times a week.



### Second Year

The work of the second year will deal with the language rather from the literary than the syntactic side, though the latter will not be lost from view. The course will vary from year to year.

a. Prose: Gautier, *Jettatura* (Schinz); Maupassant, *Ten Short Stories* (Schinz); Balzac, *Scènes de la comédie humaine* (Wells); Warren's *French Prose of the XVIIth Century* (Selections).

b. Drama: Mollère, *L'Avare* (Levi), *Le Malade imaginaire* (Olmsted); Corneille, *Polyeucte* (Fortier), *Horace* (Matzke); Racine, *Andromaque* and *Athalie* (Warren); Hugo, *Ruy Blas* (Garner); Musset, *On ne badine pas avec l'amour* and *Fantasio* (McKenzie); Dumas fils, *L'Ami des femmes*; Rostand, *Cyrano de Bergerac* (Kuhns).

c. Literature: Canat, *La Littérature française par les textes* will be used as the basis of the work.

d. Prose Composition: Weekly.

A portion of the reading above named will be done privately.

Class meets three times a week.

## B—German

### German Elements

a. The Essentials of Grammar: Vos, *Essentials of German*.

b. Easy German texts: Huss' *German Reader for Beginners*; Heyse, *L'Arrabbiata* (Bacon); Gerstäcker, *Germelshausen* (McLouth); Wildenbruch, *Das edle Blut* (Hardy); v. Hillern, *Höher als die Kirche* (Whittlesey); Manley and Allen, *Four German Comedies*.

c. Prose Composition as above noted.

Class meets three times a week.

As stated above, this course is open to students not offering German at entrance, and fulfills the requirements in German for those offering Greek for their degree.

### First Year

a. Grammar: Whitney or Thomas, *in toto*.

b. Reading: Mosher, *Willkommen in Deutschland*; Meyer-Förster, *Karl Heinrich* (Sanborn); Schiller, *Tell*, (Palmer);

Lessing, *Emilia Galotti* (Poll); Heine, *Prose Selections* (Colbeck); v. Scheffel, *Der Trompeter v. Säkkingen* (Frost or Sanborn); v. Klenze, *Deutsche Gedichte*; Goethe, *Faust, Part I* (Thomas).

c. Prose Composition: Harris, *Prose Composition*; Kron's *German Daily Life*, as further basis for work.

d. Literature: Moore's *German Literature* will be used as the basis of the work.

Class meets five times a week.

### Second Year

The purpose of the work of this year and the method followed are the same as noted for the second year in French.

a. Classics: Schiller, *Wallenstein* (Carruth); Goethe, *Hermann und Dorothea* (v. Minckwitz); Lessing, *Nathan der Weise* (Brandt).

b. Moderns: Readings in Hauptmann, Sudermann, Hebbel and others.

c. Literature: Robertson, *A History of German Literature*, or Francke, *History of German Literature as Determined by Social Forces*.

d. Prose Composition: Weekly.

Class meets three times a week.

## Mathematics

PROFESSOR SMITHEY.

PROFESSOR MESSICK.

### I. Pure Mathematics

#### First Year

Advanced Algebra, Solid Geometry, Plane and Spherical Trigonometry.

(a) ADVANCED ALGEBRA.—Permutations, combinations, probability, binomial theorem for fractional and negative exponents, logarithms, method of undetermined coefficients, partial fractions, determinants, selected propositions in the theory of equations.

(b) SOLID GEOMETRY.—The line and plane in space, polyhedrons, cylinders and cones, properties of the sphere and of spheri-

cal triangles, the measurement of surfaces and solids, numerous original exercise.

TEXT-BOOK.—Wentworth's *Solid Geometry*.

(c) TRIGONOMETRY.—Use of logarithms, ratios of acute angles and of angles in general, demonstration of fundamental formulæ, trigonometric analysis, trigonometric equations, radian measures, etc. Much attention is given to the solution of triangles, the solution of spherical triangles, and related problems.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Murray's *Plane and Spherical Trigonometry*, Murray's *Logarithmic Tables*.

In addition to the regular class-work, written work is required weekly.

This course is prescribed for all degrees.

Five hours a week through the year.

### Second Year

Analytic Geometry, and a first course in the Calculus.

(a) ANALYTIC GEOMETRY.—Construction of loci, the straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse, and hyperbola, the general equation of the second degree, and some of the more important higher plane curves.

TEXT-BOOK.—Tanner and Allen's *Analytic Geometry*.

(b) ELEMENTARY CALCULUS.—The processes of differentiation with physical and geometrical illustrations, successive differentiation, expansion of functions into series, indeterminate forms, maxima and minima values of functions of one variable.

Derivation of the fundamental formulæ of integration and their application to numerous exercises, definite integrals, elementary applications of the Integral Calculus to the theory of plane curves, etc.

TEXT-BOOK.—Young and Linebarger's *Elements of the Calculus*.

In addition to the regular class-work, written work is required weekly.

Four hours a week through the year.

### Third Year

Differential and Integral Calculus, and Differential Equations.

In this course, the work in the Calculus is a continuation of Mathematics II.

(a) DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS.—Maxima and minima values of functions of one and two variables, change of the variable, application of the Calculus to the theory of plane curves, including envelopes, curve tracing, etc.

TEXT-BOOKS.—McMahon and Snyder's *Differential Calculus*.

(b) INTEGRAL CALCULUS.—Integration of irrational and trigonometric functions, successive integration, application of the Integral Calculus to the rectification of curves, and the calculation of areas, volumes, mean values, etc., in both Cartesian and polar co-ordinates.

TEXT-BOOK.—Murray's *Integral Calculus*.

(c) DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.—A short course, covering the simpler ordinary and partial differential equations—treated by lectures.

Three hours a week through the year.

#### Fourth Year

This course will embrace two subjects from the following list:

(1) Modern Methods in Analytic Geometry.

(2) Solid Analytic Geometry.

(3) An advanced course in the Theory of Equations, based on Burnside and Panton.

(4) Theory of Functions of Real Variables.

This year's work will be given when there is sufficient demand for it.

#### II. Applied Mathematics

While the College does not aim to give students a technical education, yet facilities are afforded by which a knowledge of some of the more useful applications of mathematical principles may be acquired. This is done by a separate year's work in Applied Mathematics. The subjects studied are the following:

1. LAND SURVEYING.—Computation and plotting of areas; division of areas. Field practice is given with the compass and the theodolite.

TEXT-BOOK.—Carhart's *Plane Surveying*.

2. DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY.—Problems of the point, the line and the plane; surfaces—single curved and double curved; intersections, tangencies, shades and shadows, perspective, isometric projections.

TEXT-BOOK.—Church's *Descriptive Geometry*.

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## Chemistry

PROFESSOR CANTER.

The work in the Chemical Department is embraced in three courses of one academic year each. The work comprises courses in general inorganic chemistry, blow-pipe analysis, qualitative analysis by the wet method, quantitative analysis, gravimetric and volumetric, and preparation of organic compounds.

NOTE.—Beginning with the session of 1908-9, one year of work in science will be required for admission to the A. B. course in chemistry.

The work of the first year is required for the A. B. degree. For those who desire a certain amount of chemical knowledge as a part of a general education, the course is especially intended; and it forms at the same time the necessary foundation for the further study of chemistry. The descriptive study of the elements and their compounds, following the periodic classification of Mendeléeff, will be the subject matter for lectures and recitations during most of the year. Constant practice will be had in the interpretation and use of chemical symbols, formulæ and equations. A text-book will be used, and the most important principles met with will be enlarged upon. Each student will work *at least* four hours per week in the laboratory.

From April till June, a series of lectures is delivered on some of the compounds of carbon, and a very brief survey is made of early chemical history.

The class meets for recitation four hours per week at 12:35.

The laboratory work consists of (1) General Inorganic Experiments. Each student performs two hundred and fifty experiments,



illustrating the text and lectures, and writes a full account of his work: (2) A course in Blow-pipe Analysis, determining metals in unknown specimens.

The laboratory work is done on Wednesday and Friday from 9:15—10:55 and from 2:25—4:15. A laboratory fee of five dollars per term is charged.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Remsen's *College Chemistry*, 1901; Laboratory Manual to be selected; Renouff's *Inorganic Preparations; Qualitative Analysis by Blowpipe*—Martin.

### Second Year

For admission to this course the student must have completed in a satisfactory manner Course I. The second year's course is elective for the A. M. degree.

A detailed study of organic chemistry will constitute the class-work for the greater part of the year. The subject will be treated by lectures, and text-book will also be used. Lectures on the principles of Physical Chemistry will be given. Parallel work in chemical history will be assigned.

In the laboratory, *at least* six hours per week will be required of each student, and for some a longer time may be necessary to complete the work. A laboratory fee of five dollars per term is charged. Class meets Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 8:15. Laboratory, Wednesday and Friday, 8:15—12:35.

The laboratory work is classed under three heads:

I. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.—The more important analytical reactions will be thoroughly studied, and the student will analyze substances by groups—both acids and bases. Complete analysis of numerous complex mixtures of acids and bases will be made, and a practical knowledge of analytical operations will be acquired.

II. QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.—At the beginning, the work will be complete gravimetric determinations of acidic and basic radicals in pure substances. This will be followed by volumetric analysis, including alkalimetry, iodometry and oxidation methods. When skill in manipulation has been acquired, the student will be assigned more difficult work—analysis of fertilizers, ores, waters.



III. ORGANIC PREPARATIONS.—The preparation of a number of organic compounds, illustrating some of the more important reactions in organic chemistry, completes the practical work of the year.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Remsen's *Organic Chemistry*; Levy's *Organic Preparations*. Books on Qualitative and on Quantitative Analysis to be selected.

### Third Year

For those who expect to make a special study of chemistry, either as original investigators or as teachers of chemistry, and for those who wish to become analysts in applied chemistry, this course is offered. Courses I and II in Chemistry, or the equivalent of both, and a reading knowledge of French and German, will be required for entrance. An extended course of reading in Historical Chemistry, Pure and Applied Chemistry and Journal Literature will accompany the laboratory work. The latter will consist of special quantitative methods, the testing of new methods in analysis, the preparation of advanced organic compounds and investigations in pure chemistry.

The work will be varied to suit the needs and intentions of the student.

The chemical laboratories are large, well ventilated, and well lighted rooms, supplied with modern conveniences for expeditious and accurate work. Students who take the various courses in Chemistry are given credit for the work done by Medical Schools and Engineering Schools.

A well chosen library and current numbers of several foreign and domestic chemical journals are available for reference.

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### Geology

PROFESSOR CANTER.

The course in Geology and Minerology includes oral instruction and recitations, two hours per week, during the entire year. The work done is intended to give the student a fair knowledge of geological phenomena, and to acquaint him with many of the commonly occurring minerals. The discussion of the causes and

processes of change now in operation on the earth to produce structure, is first taken up. The origin and mode of occurrence of the materials, which make up the earth's crust is then studied. Specimens of the common rocks and minerals are used for illustrative purposes, and the student will be encouraged to collect and classify rock specimens. A brief outline of the principal historical features of the changes through which the earth has passed, as recorded in the successive rocks, will conclude the geological study. A suitable amount of laboratory work during the second term will be required in Mineralogy, and at least four months' work in inorganic chemistry must have been completed. Crystallography will be illustrated by models and natural crystals. The student will be familiarized with blow-pipe methods and other chemical tests for determining minerals; and such knowledge will be used in determining unnamed specimens. The museum attached to the laboratory contains an excellent collection of geological specimens, and of minerals, including all but the rarer specimens.

Additions have recently been made in the line of supplies of the more common specimens, and these will be used for analysis.

TEXT-BOOKS.—The subject will be treated in 1908-1909 by lectures and by text-books, and parallel reading will be assigned.

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## Physics

PROFESSOR MESSICK.

This course deals with the elementary facts and principles of Physics. The subjects treated are mechanics of solids, liquids, and gases, heat, magnetism, electricity, sound and light, with a brief outline of the recent developments and applications. The lectures and recitations are supplemented by numerous demonstrations before the class by the instructor, and a course in laboratory work. A knowledge of Mathematics I is required for this course.

Three lectures or recitations and four hours' laboratory work a week through the year. Laboratory fee, \$5.00 per term.

## Astronomy

PROFESSOR MESSICK.

This course is a general one, and is treated in as practical and as popular a manner as possible. In Descriptive Astronomy, one of Young's texts is used as the basis. The uses of the sextant, transit instrument, reflecting telescope, and refracting telescope are explained and applied. Frequent meetings are held for observation. All the principal constellations and brighter stars are pointed out, and all the prominent and characteristic bodies are viewed with the telescope. The course is open to those who have completed Mathematics I.

Two hours a week class work through the year.

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## Biology

PROFESSOR EMBODY.

The chief additions to the laboratory have been museum specimens, reference books and current volumes of the following journals:

*Biological Bulletin.*

*Journal of Experimental Zoology.*

*American Naturalist.*

*Science.*

*Archiv für Protistenkunde.*

*Annals of Botany.*

*Botanical Gazette.*

*Botanisches Centralblatt.*

*Berichte der Deutschen Botanischen Gesellschaft.*

ELEMENTARY BOTANY.—This course is designed especially for those students who have had no previous training in Zoology or Botany and must be completed by such before they may proceed to Course I.

SECOND TERM.—Recitations and laboratory work seven hours per week.

TEXT-BOOK.—*Structure and Physiology of Flowering Plants*, by S. O. Mast.

REFERENCE.—Coulter's *Plants*.

Laboratory fee, \$3.00.

## First Year

GENERAL BIOLOGY.—This course consists of three lectures and four laboratory hours per week throughout the year. A detailed study is made of types selected from the following groups: Protozoa, Bacteria, Algæ, Fungi, Coelenterata, Anelida, Arthropoda, Pteridophyta, Angiospermæ and Chordata.

The object of this course is to develop the student's powers of observation and reasoning; to give him a general survey of the animal and plant kingdoms; to acquaint him with the more essential biological truths, and to make him proficient in the use of the various biological instruments.

REFERENCE BOOKS.—Parker and Haswell's *Manual of Zoology*; Parker and Parker's *Elementary Biology*; Sedgwick and Wilson's *General Biology*.

Laboratory fee, \$5.00 per term.

For admission to this course, completion of Physics is pre-requisite. Students who have not fulfilled the entrance requirements in either Zoology or Botany, will not be admitted to this course until the work in Elementary Botany heretofore mentioned shall have been completed. Laboratory notes and drawings properly endorsed by a previous instructor must be presented.

## Second Year

A completion of Course I is pre-requisite for admission to Course II.

FIRST TERM: ADVANCED BOTANY.—A study of the morphology and reproduction of some of the principal types of plants, will be made with special reference to their phylogeny.

Three lectures and six laboratory hours per week.

TEXT-BOOK.—Campbell's *Text-Book of Botany*.

Laboratory fee, \$5.00.

SECOND TERM: VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY.—Beginning with Amphioxus, this course deals with a comparative study of representatives of the groups; Pisces, Amphibia, Reptilia, Aves and Mammalia. Some time will be devoted to the Histology and Embryology of

one or more forms with training in the technique necessary for Laboratory work.

Three lectures and six laboratory hours per week.

REFERENCE BOOKS.—*Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates*, by Wiederschiem (Parker); *Amphioxus and the Ancestry of Vertebrates*, by Willey; *Vertebrate Zoology*, by Pratt; *The Cat*, by Reihard and Jennings.

Laboratory fee, \$5.00.

### Preliminary Medical Course

Randolph-Macon College is in no sense a technical school. Many young men, however, are looking forward to the study of medicine after the completion of their regular A. B. course. To these young men it will be most advantageous to incorporate into their studies all the courses in Chemistry, Biology and Physics. These studies form the basis of modern medicine. Such a young man will then secure not only the mental development due to systematic collegiate work, but, in addition, will have laid a firm foundation for his professional course.

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## Vaughan Department of History and Political Science

PROFESSOR DODD.

### History

1. The history of the United States, from the discovery to the close of the Civil War. Three hours a week. Students who are conditioned in history at the beginning of the session will be required to take this course; it may also be substituted in some cases for deficiency in other courses.

2. The history of Western Europe for 800 A. D., to 1816. Three hours a week. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. This course is required of all candidates for degrees, without exception, and for entrance to classes in civil government and political economy.

3. Absolutism in Western Europe; Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Fall term, 1907-1908, only.

4. Imperialism in England and the United States, 1713 to the present time. Thursdays and Saturdays. Spring term.



**Political Science**

1. Civil government in the United States. Three hours a week. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 11:45 A. M. Fall term.
2. Outlines of political Economy. Three hours a week. Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 11:45 A. M. Spring term.
3. Discussion of important public questions one hour each week. Number of members in class limited. Time of meeting, Friday at 7 P. M.

*The Branch Historical Papers* are published annually under the auspices of the Vaughan Department of History. They include the best of the prize studies submitted in the contest for the Bennett History Medal. They also include such documentary material bearing on the characters studied, as seems to merit publication.

*The Bennett History Medal* is awarded to the author of the best paper submitted by any student of Randolph-Macon on some subject in Virginia history. Papers to be submitted, on or before May 10th of each year, to the professor of History. The right to withhold the medal is reserved, when papers do not reach a fairly high standard of excellence. Condition for entering upon the contest is the satisfactory completion of History 2.

*The History and Political Science Library* is open to students engaged on debates for annual celebrations of the Literary Societies; to those who represent the college in intercollegiate discussions, and to members of the Current Events class. The room in which this library is housed was fitted out by Mr. P. V. D. Conway, who has also contributed to the room a new and up-to-date encyclopedia.

*The I. N. Vaughan History Library* is an adjunct to the department of history and political science. It is a collection of books on history alone, and is used in connection with the daily work of instruction. The founder, Mrs. I. N. Vaughan, adds to it annually.



## Moral Philosophy

PROFESSOR BENNETT.

This course of instruction is divided into two parts, of one year each, with subjects and recitations as follows:

### First Year

1. **PSYCHOLOGY.**—The two-fold nature of man, psychical and physical, and the intimate relation of each to the other is discussed. The attainments of physiological psychology are passed under review, attention being especially devoted, however, to the discussion of the mind and its activities as revealed in consciousness. Lectures are delivered upon the text as occasion demands. Four recitations a week for twelve weeks.

TEXT-BOOK.—Murray's *Psychology*.

2. **LOGIC.**—This study includes inductive and deductive logic from the modern standpoint of the development of thought. Familiarity with the principles of the science and with the laws of the syllogism is insured as far as practicable by frequent reviews and by special work assigned to the student from week to week, original examples of true and false reasoning being scrutinized. Four recitations a week for seven weeks.

TEXT-BOOK.—Creighton's *Logic*.

REFERENCE BOOK.—Davis' *Theory of Thought*.

3. **ETHICS.**—While discussion of purely speculative questions is not widely entered upon, the principles of the science are investigated, and the emphasis is placed upon a clear and comprehensive system of morals, which will prove of practical service to the student in life. Four recitations a week.

TEXT-BOOK.—*Elements of Ethics* (Davis).

### Second Year

1. **HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY.**—Beginning with the Greek school of thought and reviewing the systems down to the present day, the different periods of thought are marked off, and their inter-

dependence and relative value in the construction of systems are carefully indicated. Three recitations a week.

TEXT-BOOK.—Roger's *History of Philosophy*.

2. METAPHYSICS.—Sufficient answer to the Positivist and Materialistic systems of present-day thought is found in this queen of the sciences. Dealing with primary and generic causes rather than secondary ones, this science gives the underlying foundation to all other sciences, and holds the key to their laws. No factor in the ultimate determination of truth is so essential as the study of the problems of reality. As thorough an investigation is given of ontological and phenomenal reality and of the higher problems of speculative philosophy as the limited time allotted to their study will permit. Three recitations a week.

TEXT-BOOK.—Bowne's *Metaphysics*.

3. THEISM.—God is a fact of philosophy as well as of theology, and a knowledge of the arguments upon which his existence is predicated is not only essential to a complete educational course, but is helpful in the search for truth in the struggle of life. Hence the study of theism is incorporated into the course and receives careful and thoughtful consideration. Three recitations a week.

TEXT-BOOK.—Flint's *Theism*.

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## The English Bible

PROFESSOR BENNETT.

This department has been established with special reference to the needs of students, who, from any cause, are unable to avail themselves of a larger and more thorough equipment for the Christian ministry. At present, there are two courses of study, as follows:

### First Year

1. BIBLE HISTORY.—Three recitations a week.

TEXT-BOOKS.—*The Bible*; Stanley's *History of the Jewish Church*; Hurlbut's *Bible Atlas*; Cowan's *Landmarks of Church History*; Stalker's *Life of Christ*.

PARALLEL READING.—SchAAF's *Through Bible Lands*; Stalker's *Life of Paul*.

## 2. BIBLE INTRODUCTION.

TEXT-BOOKS.—Robertson's *Old Testament and Its Contents*; McClymont's *The New Testament and Its Writers*.

PARALLEL READING.—Bernard's *Progress of Doctrine in the New Testament*.

### Second Year

## 1. DOCTRINAL THEOLOGY.

TEXT-BOOK.—Bank's *Manual of Christian Doctrine as a Basis for Lectures*.

## 2. HOMILETICS AND PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

TEXT-BOOK.—*The Ministry to the Congregation* (Kern) and Lectures.

PARALLEL READING.—*Sermons by Distinguished Divines as Appointed*.

Especial emphasis is laid, throughout the entire course, upon the importance of a thorough knowledge of the Bible and its history. Readiness and accuracy in exegesis are fostered by constant practice during the second year in analysis and the discussion of texts.

Graduation in this department will be allowed only to students who have passed a satisfactory examination upon the studies embraced in the first year course of the School of English.

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## Physical Culture

DIRECTOR WARREN.

In adding this department to the College, the Trustees had in view two well-established facts:

FIRST. That to maintain the best results in intellectual work, the student must have a healthy, vigorous frame, in order to stand the heavy drain made upon his system by constant mental application.

SECOND. That the period between sixteen and twenty-six years of age furnishes the best opportunity for overcoming hereditary defects, for filling out undeveloped parts of the body, and for building up for the work of life a sound constitution.

To accomplish the first end, students, on entering this department, are divided into classes that meet three times weekly. The

instructor sees that they exercise regularly and sufficiently, and yet do not go beyond their strength. The apparatus used for these classes are dumb-bells, clubs, wands, ladders, vaulting-horses and chest-weights.

The second object is more especially the scientific aim of this department. Each student on entrance, is measured by the director, and his strength tested in every way by instruments specially made for this purpose. These measurements, compared with the standards taken according to height, show him where he is physically most deficient.

To secure a degree, a student must attain an average mark of eighty on the work covering a session of his college course.

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### Athletics

Believing that Athletics, when properly conducted, are of great benefit to students engaged in them, encouragement is given to this side of College life. Football, baseball, basketball, lacrosse, tennis and track teams, have opportunity for practice on the excellent athletic grounds of the College; and, under proper restrictions, the teams are allowed to participate in intercollegiate contests both on our own field and elsewhere. To engage in any intercollegiate contest a student is required to maintain satisfactory weekly average standing on all his studies.

Leave of absence for the purpose of playing intercollegiate match games, not exceeding four days in a session, may be granted to the baseball team and the football team. Before a team can leave college to play a match game, the following conditions must be complied with:

1. All debts which the Athletic Association may have previously incurred must have been paid in full.
2. The Athletic Association must have in its treasury enough cash to pay the estimated necessary expenses of the trip. Guarantees, made by competing teams and subscriptions by responsible persons, may be regarded as cash.

## Expenses

The authorities of the College encourage the practice of economy on the part of its students, and we hope their parents and guardians, as well as the students themselves, will co-operate with us in this matter. However, the expenses of students vary according to their habits and inclinations.

Below is given an estimated cost per student for a collegiate term. The fees for a session are twice these amounts.

### Fees

THE TUITION FEE of \$37.50 is intended to cover the cost of tuition, regardless of the number of classes or schools taken by the student.

THE COLLEGE FEE of \$10.00 is a contribution to the general expense of maintenance and also entitles a student to free use of the libraries and reading rooms.

THE MEDICAL FEE of \$2.50 includes unlimited professional services of the College physician, and use of the hospital and its equipments, but does not include medicines, nurses' attention and other incidentals.

### Special Fees

THE PHYSICAL CULTURE FEE of \$2.50 is charged only to those who take the course of this department, or desire the use of the gymnasium.

THE CHEMICAL LABORATORY FEE of \$5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Chemical Department, and is for the purpose of covering the cost of water, gas, chemicals, etc., actually consumed in its laboratories.

THE BIOLOGICAL LABORATORY FEE of \$3.00 or \$5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Biological Department, for the extra expense of its laboratories.

THE PHYSICAL LABORATORY FEE of \$5.00 is charged only to those who are students in the Physics Department, for the extra expense of its laboratories.

A DAMAGE FEE of \$1.25 per term will be charged each student, said fee to be returnable in the early summer, after deducting the



pro rata share of damage done the property of the College during the session.

### Dormitories

**COTTAGE SYSTEM.**—There are four frame cottages conveniently grouped in the northeast corner of the campus. Each cottage is two stories high, with four rooms on a floor. The rooms have two large windows, facing in different directions, thus insuring plenty of sunlight and fresh air. The College furnishes only a skeleton wardrobe to each room. A term rental of \$4.50 per student will be charged for these rooms, two in a room, or \$6.00 per student, one in a room. We reserve the right, however, to place a room-mate at any time with a student occupying a room by himself.

A bed, bureau, wash-stand, table, chairs, stove, and a student's lamp is all that is needed to furnish a room in these buildings.

**BRANCH MEMORIAL DORMITORY.**—This handsome building is a recent gift of Mr. John P. Branch, of Richmond, Va., in memory of his late wife, Mary Louisa Merritt Kerr Branch.

This Dormitory is shaped like an E, without the middle prong. Though appearing to be one large building, in reality it is three separate buildings of practically the same size and plan, having no inside communication with each other. In this way long corridors have been eliminated, and the rooms are grouped around the entrance, thus insuring its occupants against the noise and tramp incident to long corridors and large buildings.

Each room has a large closet, the double rooms having two, and every eight rooms have a separate lavatory, with stationary wash-stands, shower bath, etc. The building is heated by steam and lighted by gas or electricity, for which there is no extra charge.

A term rental of \$12.50 per student will be charged for one of these double rooms—two in a room, or a single room for \$17.50 one (only) in a room.

An *iron* bed, bureau, table, chairs and a drop lamp is all that is necessary to furnish a room in this building, and the same can be secured at reasonable cost from old students, or from merchants in the town.

A student occupying a double room alone will be charged full rent for room, and we reserve the right to place a roommate with him at any time.



A deposit of fifty cents will be required for each key furnished; which amount will be refunded upon return of key.

No sub-letting of rooms in part or whole will be allowed at any time.

Students desiring to change quarters must secure permission to do so from the Secretary and Treasurer.

Rooms are awarded for a full session, and not for a term.

To engage a room in advance for the next session, it is necessary for each student to make a deposit of \$5.00, which will be credited on the first payment of rent at the opening of the session. If a student fails to attend College and occupy the room engaged, he will forfeit his deposit. Failure to have this amount in the hands of the Secretary and Treasurer by *July 15th*, will be sufficient evidence that the room engaged is not desired, and the reservation will be immediately cancelled.

### Miscellaneous Information

Laundry can be secured at \$4.50 to \$6.00 per term from washer-women or from the steam laundry, near the campus.

Furnished rooms may be engaged in the town at \$18.00 to \$27.00 per term.

Board may be obtained in approved private families at \$50.00 to \$75.00 per term.

#### Estimated Cost Per Term

	Low	Average
Tuition, College and Medical Fees.....	\$ 50 00	\$ 50 00
Laundry, etc . . . . .	5 00	7 00
Room rent, including fuel and light.....	12 50	17 50
Table board . . . . .	50 00	75 00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$117 50	\$149 50
Privilege student, Less.....	37 50	37 50
	<hr/>	<hr/>
(Twice this is the estimated amount per session).	\$ 80 00	\$112 00

This does not include books, clothing, pocket money and traveling expenses, or damage fee, which is returnable.

### Terms of Payment

All college fees and room rents are due the first of each term and are required *strictly in advance*. No refunding or deduction in these fees will be made except in the tuition fee, and then only when a student is disqualified for work by severe illness for more than a half term.

When two or more students from one family attend any of the Randolph-Macon institutions the same term, a discount of ten per cent on the tuition fee will be allowed to each.

### Damages

We require a contingent fee, from which all damages to college property can be paid, but any student who may commit damage to any property of the College is expected to report the same to the Secretary and Treasurer and pay the cost of repairs. In the case of unreported damages, the cost of repairs will be paid out of this fund.

### Privileged Students

All students preparing for the ministry are exempt from tuition fee. Such students are required to bring the recommendation from their preacher in charge and from the Local Board of Education or Quarterly Conference of the pastoral charge to which they belong, and to give conditional bonds for the payment of their tuition fee, which bond becomes null and void upon their devoting ten consecutive years to the work of the ministry of any evangelical church after completing their education.

The sons of itinerant ministers of the Virginia and Baltimore Conferences of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, are also educated without charge for tuition.

### Aid Funds and Scholarships

THE ROBERT J. ANDERSON MINISTERIAL AID FUND.— This fund, consisting of \$2,000, was given by Mr. A. H. Anderson, of Greenbrier county, West Virginia, in memory of a son, who died in early manhood. The money is loaned to students for the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South—the borrower giving a bond satisfactorily indorsed, which begins to bear interest at the close of his course at R. M. C.

THE MINNIE A. WINCH MINISTERIAL AID FUND.—By the will of Mrs. M. A. Winch, a Christian woman rich in good works, the sum of \$1,000 was given for the benefit of students for the ministry and sons of ministers at the College—the borrower giving a bond satisfactorily indorsed, which begins to bear interest at the close of his course at R. M. C.

THE A. G. PRITCHETT MINISTERIAL AID FUND.—The dividend from this fund, amounting to \$100 per annum, is loaned to any young man studying for the ministry nominated by Mr. John Inge Pritchett, its founder, or in case he fails to nominate, to some worthy applicant, preference being given to one from Pittsylvania county, Va.

THE R. S. PAULETT MINISTERIAL AID FUND is loanable on the same terms as the Anderson Fund.

THE RICHIE VAUGHAN LOAN AND AID FUND.—This fund, consisting of \$10,000, was established through the liberality of Mrs. Emma Lee Vaughan, in memory of her son, Richie Vaughan, of Hanover county, and an old student of the College. The annual income of the fund is to be used in scholarships and loans, for the benefit of students who may need such assistance, preference being given to young men of Hanover county. The Vaughan Scholarship aids the recipient annually to the amount of his tuition fees—that is, seventy-five dollars. Frequently a fractional part of a scholarship is awarded. When loans are made, the borrower gives a bond satisfactorily indorsed, bearing interest from date.

THE THOMAS C. AND ELLA WILLIAMS SCHOLARSHIP FUND.—This fund consists of \$10,000, \$5,000 being given by Mrs. Ella Williams in memory of her husband, Mr. Thomas C. Williams, and the other \$5,000 by her children, in memory of their mother. The interest of this money is to be used in scholarships.

THE KINDRED SCHOLARSHIP FUND.—This fund consists of an annuity of \$300.00 to be awarded to a worthy student, preferably from Franklin county, Va. The recipient of this scholarship is to be nominated by the donor, Dr. J. J. Kindred, an alumnus of R. M. C., and now of New York.

All applicants for scholarships and loans must be satisfactorily certified:

1. As needing the benefit, on account of want of means.
2. As fitted and prepared for the regular College course.
3. As studious young men, of good moral character and habits.

Applications for scholarships and loans should be made as early as practicable and should be addressed to Wm. S. Brown, Secretary and Treasurer, R. M. College, for approval by Executive Committee having such matters in charge.

Very considerable additions have in latter years been made to the endowment funds of the College, enabling us to offer increased facilities to the young men who are seeking to prepare themselves for useful and successful lives. Contributions to this fund are investments which will yield rich returns in the benefits conferred on the youth of our own generation and of those who shall come after, and through them on Church and State. It is hoped that those who contemplate such benefactions will embrace the present occasion, when special effort is being made to increase the endowment, and when their example will encourage and stimulate others, and thus multiply the gift. Correspondence upon this subject is solicited by the President.

We would also call the attention of those who desire, by deed of gift or legacy, to advance the cause of Christian education, to the advisability of placing their contributions with an institution of established character and permanent and extended field of usefulness. Every addition to its attractions makes preceding gifts more valuable, and the new contribution is in turn more useful because of the foundation laid by previous benefactions. There is no danger that, from insufficient support, the donation may fail to accomplish its beneficent purposes.

FORM OF LEGACY.—“I give and bequeath to the Trustees of Randolph-Macon College, at Ashland, Va., the sum of—— dollars, for the benefit of said Institution.”

Deeds of gifts should be made to “The Trustees of Randolph-Macon College,” and attested as similar deeds of gift in other cases.

Applications for rooms, or for further information should be addressed to MR. WM. S. BROWN, Secretary and Treasurer, Ashland, Va.

# APPENDIX





THE  
**Randolph-Macon System**  
OF  
**Colleges and Academies.**

Chancellor WM. W. SMITH, A. M., LL. D.

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**I.—FOR MEN.**

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**1. Randolph-Macon College,  
Ashland, Va.**

PRESIDENT—R. E. BLACKWELL, A. M., LL. D.

**2. Randolph-Macon Academy,  
Bedford City, Va.**

PRINCIPAL—E. SUMTER SMITH.

**3. Randolph-Macon Academy,  
Front Royal, Va.**

PRINCIPAL—CHARLES L. MELTON, A. M.

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**II.—FOR WOMEN.**

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**1. Randolph-Macon Woman's College,  
Lynchburg, Va.**

PRESIDENT—WILLIAM W. SMITH, A. M., LL. D.

**2. Randolph-Macon Institute,  
Danville, Va.**

PRINCIPAL—CHARLES G. EVANS, A. M.



## The Randolph-Macon System

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THE RANDOLPH-MACON SYSTEM of Colleges and Academies comprises now five members, offering secondary and collegiate instruction to both sexes, but in separate institutions. Those for young men and boys are: (1) Randolph-Macon College, at Ashland, Va., chartered in 1830; (2) Randolph-Macon Academy, at Bedford City, Va., established in 1890; (3) Randolph-Macon Academy, at Front Royal, Va., established in 1892. Those for young women and girls are: Randolph-Macon Woman's College, at Lynchburg, Va., established in 1893; and Randolph-Macon Institute, Danville, Va., admitted 1897.

These five institutions are owned by one chartered, self-perpetuating Board of Trustees, to which public-spirited men and women have entrusted large means for the purpose of providing facilities for the education of young men and women under Christian influences.

The organization of these separate institutions into one system is designed to secure certain definite advantages.

### Time Saving

*First,* The close correlation of the courses of the Academies with those of Randolph-Macon College and of the Institute with those of the Woman's College should result in a distinct saving of time, and hence of expense, to the student. School and college working in thorough harmony with each other, belonging indeed to one Board and under the supervision of one general officer, should more certainly make their work continuous and apply labor with less waste than where separate ends and ideals are proposed and independent courses are offered.

### Economy and Permanence

*Secondly,* The combination of resources resulting from the ownership of the five institutions by one Board secures abundant financial facilities, commanding the best prices and largest discounts. The responsibility of the Board as a chartered corpora-

tion being undoubted, and the permanence of its general work being assured, confidence follows all its undertakings, and strength is given each institution. In educational work it is especially desirable that parents and students be assured of the *permanence* of the institutions which they are invited to patronize, and whose influence may become important to them.

### **Opportunity for Selecting Teachers**

*Thirdly*, For the preceding reasons and others which might be named, positions in the System are specially attractive, and choice teachers are at all times available for the corps of instructors.

In most cases of teachers selected for the Academies, those chosen have been for years under the instruction of our own College faculties, and are known to us personally and intimately. Testimonials are proverbially of little worth, but constant and long-continued contact with the developing student, enables one to select with confidence the capable teacher.

### **Experienced Supervision**

*Fourthly*, Experienced supervision is secured in having a Board in charge that has conducted such work for seventy-five years, and from the continuous counsel and supervision of the Chancellor of the System, and his special services for the special need of any institution.

These advantages of correlation aimed at, and to a degree at least realized in the Randolph-Macon System, are added to the individual excellences of the several institutions as presented in their respective catalogues.

The System in 1907-1908 employed about one hundred officers and teachers, and enrolled over a thousand students.

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## **Randolph-Macon Woman's College, Lynchburg, Va.**

Offers to young women prepared to enter college a full literary curriculum equal to that given in our best colleges for men.

Also strong courses in Music and Art.

This college is classed by the U. S. Commissioner of Education as one of the fifteen colleges for women in the United States entitled a rank in "Division A." It has been accorded "the highest registration of any of the women's colleges" by the Education Department of the State of New York.

Full department of Physical Training with three instructors, well equipped gymnasium, tennis and basket-ball courts, boat-house with row boats, canoes, etc., and four-mile boating beach; fifty acres of campus with two miles of prepared walks.

Handsome and commodious dormitories, with modern conveniences to accommodate four hundred students. Faculty of forty-nine officers and teachers. Four laboratories with superior equipment.

For catalogue, address,

REGISTRAR,  
College Park, Lynchburg, Va.

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### **Randolph-Macon Institute, Danville, Va.**

The Institute offers the best advantages to a limited number.

The buildings are equipped with modern comforts and conveniences.

An ideal home school. The boarding department has accommodations for only a small number of students, and these are constantly associated with the fifteen members of the faculty living in the building.

The attendance has steadily grown. During 1905-6, one hundred and seventeen students were enrolled; during 1906-7, one hundred and thirty-seven; during 1907-8, one hundred and eighty-seven.

The course of study meets fully the maximum college entrance requirements, and in addition offers classes that allow those young ladies, not wishing to go to college, to get a well-rounded education.

The Faculty is made up of experienced teachers, full graduates of the best colleges and universities.

Rates are low for the advantages offered.

For catalogue and further information, address,

CHARLES G. EVANS, Principal,  
Danville, Va.

## Randolph-Macon Academy, Bedford City, Va.

VALUE OF PLANT, \$105,000.

Prepares boys and young men for college, university, or business life. The Academy has been in successful operation for eighteen years and has, in that time, trained over 1,500 students. Its work has been endorsed by over thirty colleges and universities. Over three hundred degrees, classical and professional, have been conferred by these colleges and universities on students trained at the Academy since 1895.

The list of those applying for degrees, this year, numbers twenty-two. The applicants are to be found at such well-known institutions as:

University of Virginia, Randolph-Macon College, Virginia Polytechnic Institute, University College of Medicine, University of Maryland, Virginia Military Institute, etc.

### GROWTH—

Session	1899—1900	Enrollment	89	Students
"	1901—1902	"	99	"
"	1902—1903	"	111	"
"	1903—1904	"	141	"
"	1904—1905	"	179	"
"	1905—1906	"	181	"
"	1906—1907	"	215	"
"	1907—1908	"	227	"

Students the present session are enrolled from sixteen States and foreign countries.

If you wish your son prepared quickly and thoroughly for College, University or Business Life under wholesome Christian influence, and at the least possible cost, address for catalogue and further information,

E. SUMTER SMITH, Principal,  
Bedford City, Va.



## **Randolph-Macon Academy,**

### **Front Royal, Va.**

A school for boys and young men. Located high and dry on the hill-top. In the Shenandoah Valley, seventy miles west of Washington, D. C.

Liberal gifts have made unusual advantages possible. Plant cost \$110,000. Steam heating, electric lights, gymnasium, physical culture, all out-door sports, modern conveniences and facilities. Prepares for college and university or for business life, under helpful surroundings and influences.

It is the ambition of the Principal to maintain the reputation of this institution as the best equipped and best kept academy in Virginia, and constantly to maintain a corps of well trained and able teachers. The standing of the Academy as a school giving superior training for college will be sedulously preserved.

For catalogue and illustrated pamphlet, address,

CHAS. L. MELTON, A. M., Principal,  
Front Royal, Va.

# A LIST OF GRADUATES

## OF

# Randolph-Macon College

From 1835 to 1908.

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1835.

BLACKWELL, JOHN C. .... Virginia.

1836.

BAIRD, CHARLES W. .... Virginia.  
 GOODE, ROBERT S. .... Virginia.  
 ISBELL, THOMAS M. .... Virginia.  
 LEA, ADDISON . .... Mississippi.  
 MANN, ALFRED T. .... Georgia.  
 WINFIELD, JOHN O. .... Virginia.

1837.

ADAMS, RICHARD G. .... Virginia.  
 BEARD, CLOUGH K. .... South Carolina.  
 BLAIN, GEORGE W. .... Virginia.  
 CABELL, LEWIS W. .... Virginia.  
 CLEMONS, JUNIUS L. .... North Carolina.  
 CROFT, ISAAC C. .... South Carolina.  
 DU PRE, WARREN. .... South Carolina.  
 GEE, JESSE. .... Virginia.  
 HARDY, JAMES W. .... Georgia.  
 HORSLEY, WILLIAM A. .... Virginia.  
 INGRAM, ROBERT M. .... Tennessee.  
 MONTGOMERY, HENRY T. .... Virginia.  
 MULLEN, FRANCIS N. .... North Carolina.  
 SAMFORD, WILLIAM F. .... Alabama.  
 STEWART, THEOPHILUS. .... Georgia.  
 TILLETT, JOHN. .... North Carolina.  
 WILLIAMSON, JAMES J. .... Virginia.

1838.

BLANCH, EZEKIEL A. .... Virginia.  
 BRAME, JOHN T. .... North Carolina.

CLEGG, BAXTER.....	North Carolina.
CONNOR, FRANCIS A.....	South Carolina.
EPPEs, GEORGE F.....	South Carolina.
FITTS, JAMES M.....	North Carolina.
HILL, CHRISTOPHER D.....	North Carolina.
KOGER, THOMAS J.....	South Carolina.
LEAKE, JOHN W.....	North Carolina.
LOCKETT, HENRY E.....	Virginia.
MYERS, EDWARD H.....	Georgia.
ORGAINÉ, JOHN A.....	Virginia.
RUSSELL, THOMAS B.....	Georgia.
THOMAS, JAMES R.....	Georgia.
WASHINGTON, JAMES R.....	North Carolina.
WIGHTMAN, JAMES W.....	South Carolina.

## 1839.

ASKEW, JOSIAH F.....	Georgia.
BATTE, WILLIAM H.....	Virginia.
BURNLEY, CHARLES W.....	Virginia.
GARNETT, THOMAS H.....	Virginia.
JONES, AMOS W.....	North Carolina.
SMITH, JAMES F.....	South Carolina.

## 1840.

CLOPTON, DAVID.....	Georgia.
DOWDELL, JAMES F.....	Georgia.
HARRISON, BURWELL K.....	Georgia.
LIGON, WOODSON L.....	South Carolina.
†LOMAX, TENNENT.....	South Carolina.
PIERCE, JAMES L.....	Georgia.

## 1841.

ARTHUR, THOMAS S.....	South Carolina.
BASS, WILLIAM H.....	Virginia.
CAMPBELL, THOMAS H.....	Virginia.
DENTON, WILLIAM H.....	South Carolina.
GILLIAM, ROBERT C.....	North Carolina.
GORDON, THOMAS B.....	Georgia.
HEREFORD, WILLIAM W.....	Mississippi.
JONES, GEORGE B.....	Virginia.
JONES, HENRY F.....	Tennessee.
JONES, THOMAS H.....	Virginia.
SCOTT, SAMUEL B.....	Virginia.

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†Died in military service.

STANLEY, MARCELLUS.....	Georgia.
WADSWORTH, EDWARD.....	North Carolina.
WILLIAMS, OLIVER P.....	South Carolina.

## 1842.

CONNOR, WILLIAM G.....	South Carolina.
CRENSHAW, IRA I.....	Virginia.
EPPS, THOMAS R.....	Virginia.
HERNDON, BENJAMIN Z.....	South Carolina.
JOHNSON, THOMAS C.....	Virginia.
LOMAX, LUCIAN H.....	South Carolina.
PIERCE, ALEX B.....	North Carolina.
REESE, JOSEPH T.....	Georgia.
SAUNDERS, SAMUEL D.....	South Carolina.
SUTTON, JOSEPH.....	Virginia.
WYCHE, GEORGE E.....	North Carolina.

## 1843.

BENARGH, GEORGE W.....	Virginia.
BLAKE, THOMAS W.....	North Carolina.
BROWN, EDWARD S.....	Virginia.
ELDRIDGE, HENRY B.....	Virginia.
LAWTON, WILLIAM H.....	South Carolina.
MASSIE, THOMAS E.....	Virginia.
MASSIE, WALLER.....	Virginia.
POWELL, RICHARD H.....	Alabama.
RIVES, JOHN F.....	Mississippi.
SMITH, HAMPTON S.....	North Carolina.
TAYLOR, FELIX H. G.....	Mississippi.
WADDILL, NATHANIEL R.....	Virginia.
WALKER, JOHN C.....	Virginia.

## 1844.

CABELL, WILLIAM M.....	Virginia.
CLARKE, ARCHIBALD.....	Virginia.
DOUB, WILLIAM C.....	Alabama.
FANNING, JAMES G.....	Georgia.
GILLESPIE, J. L.....	Virginia.
HOWARD, JOHN.....	Virginia.
IRBY, RICHARD.....	Virginia.
LYON, JOHN.....	Virginia.
McTYEIRE, HOLLAND N.....	Alabama.
PARHAM, RICHARD S.....	Virginia.
PERSON, WILLIE M.....	North Carolina.
ROGERS, THOMAS H.....	Virginia.
SIMMONS, BENJAMIN F.....	North Carolina.

## 1845.

BLACKWELL, WILLIAM F.....	Virginia.
BOSWELL, THOMAS T.....	Virginia.
BOYD, JOHN G.....	Virginia.
JONES, TURNER M.....	North Carolina.
STUART, CHARLES B.....	Virginia.
SHELTON, JOHN W.....	North Carolina.
WRIGHT, JAMES T.....	Virginia.

## 1846.

*CORPREW, OLIVER H. P.....	Virginia.
†DANTZLER, OLIN M.....	South Carolina.
DAVIS, JOHN.....	Virginia.
DE GRAFFENREIDT, WILLIAM G.....	Virginia.
FOSTER, FRANCIS X.....	South Carolina.
HARDY, EDWARD T.....	Virginia.
HARDY, SAMUEL.....	Virginia.
HOWARD, GEORGE A.....	Virginia.
JERMAN, THOMAS P.....	South Carolina.
LOCKETT, BENJAMIN F.....	Virginia.
LOCKETT, THOMAS J.....	Virginia.

## 1847.

BEAL, RICHARD H.....	Tennessee.
†MOODY, JOHN F.....	Virginia.
PURYEAR, BENNETT.....	Virginia.

## 1848.

BLACKWELL, JAMES D.....	Virginia.
BRANCH, JAMES R.....	Virginia.
CLAIBORNE, JOHN H.....	Virginia.
FRIEND, GEORGE W.....	Virginia.
GRANBERY, JOHN C.....	Virginia.
HARGROVE, TAZEWELL L.....	North Carolina.
MOORE, JOHN S.....	Virginia.
MORRIS, RICHARD G.....	Virginia.
SMITH, DALLAS.....	Alabama.
WILLIAM, CHARLES E.....	Virginia.

## 1849.

DUNCAN, JAMES A.....	Virginia.
FOOTE, WILLIAM G.....	Virginia.
JACKSON, JAMES W.....	Virginia.

\* Oldest living graduate. Address, Norfolk, Va.

† Died in military service.

†LEIGH, RICHARD W.....	Mississippi.
MILLER, LEWIS.....	North Carolina.
PEETE, R. S. F.....	Virginia.

## 1850.

ADAMS, EDWARD A.....	Virginia.
BRAME, WILLIAM A.....	North Carolina.
DANCE, JOHN F.....	Virginia.
DREW, BENJAMIN C.....	Virginia.
FITZGERALD, THOMAS F.....	Virginia.
PARHAM, EDWIN E.....	Virginia.
THOMPSON, EDWIN A.....	North Carolina.
WINFIELD, ROBERT H.....	Virginia.

## 1851.

BRACEY, HUGH D.....	Virginia.
CHRISTIAN, WILLIAM H.....	Virginia.
CRENSHAW, WILLIAM M.....	Virginia.
DRAKE, HENRY F.....	North Carolina.
†FOWLKES, ARMSTREAT E.....	Virginia.
GUY, JOHN H.....	Virginia.
LEIGH, HEZEKIAH G., JR.....	Virginia.
LONG, JOHN S.....	North Carolina.
O'HANLON, JAMES.....	North Carolina.
PALMER, JACOB M.....	Virginia.
PALMER, REUBEN.....	Virginia.
ROBBINS, WILLIAM McK.....	North Carolina.
WILLIAMS, RICHARD H.....	Virginia.
WINGFIELD, HENRY W.....	Virginia.

## 1852.

DOGGETT, ROLAND.....	Virginia.
JACKSON, ROBERT A.....	Virginia.
LANDER, SAMUEL, JR.....	North Carolina.
MALLORY, ROBERT M.....	Virginia.
OGBURN, BENJAMIN W.....	Virginia.
OGBURN, JOHN F.....	Virginia.
PALMER, HORACE, JR.....	Virginia.
PEGUS, RUFUS R.....	South Carolina.
THROWER, STERLING R.....	Virginia.
TOOKE, FURNEY G.....	Georgia.
WILLIAMS, HENRY H.....	Virginia.
WILLIAMS, JOHN.....	North Carolina.

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† Died in military service.



## 1853.

HALL, CHARLES H.....	North Carolina.
JACKSON, JOHN S.....	Virginia.
†MERRITT, EMBRY.....	Virginia.
MILAM, HENRY D.....	North Carolina.
PROCTOR, JAMES D.....	Virginia.
SANGSTER, JAMES.....	Virginia.
SEBRELL, JAMES E.....	Virginia.
THURMAN, RICHARD W.....	Virginia.

## 1854.

BAGBY, JESSE P.....	Virginia.
†BOYD, JOHN S.....	Virginia.
BOYD, RICHARD.....	Virginia.
CHEEK, WILLIAM H.....	North Carolina.
ELDER, THOMAS C.....	Virginia.
HAMLIN, GEORGE W.....	Virginia.
HANES, GARLAND B.....	Virginia.
*HOGG, ALEXANDER.....	Virginia.
KIRKPATRICK, JAMES.....	North Carolina.
MCGRUDER, GEORGE W.....	North Carolina.
MANGUM, ADOLPHUS W.....	Virginia.
†MASSENBURG, ARCHIBALD C.....	North Carolina.
MOORE, SAMUEL.....	Virginia.
RIVES, LEONIDAS O.....	Tennessee.
SHAY, WILLIAM H.....	Virginia.
THACKSTON, THOMAS C.....	Virginia.
WILSON, LEROY M.....	Virginia.
YOUNG, THADDEUS L. H.....	Virginia.

## 1855.

BOOKER, GEORGE E.....	Virginia.
CARTER, WILLIAM N.....	Virginia.
CHRISTIAN, JOHN E.....	Virginia.
DUGGER, JAMES B.....	Virginia.
DUNCAN, DAVID R.....	South Carolina.
GATCH, THOMAS A.....	Virginia.
HANES, JAMES C.....	Virginia.
MOSES, PETER A.....	Virginia.
*SLEDD, ROBERT N.....	Virginia.
SMITH, OLIVER G.....	North Carolina.

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\*Deceased.

†Died in military service.

## 1856.

†BAILEY, WILLIAM T.....	Virginia.
FULLER, JOHN P.....	North Carolina.
HALEY, ARGYLE.....	Virginia.
JACKSON, GREEN A.....	Virginia.
JACKSON, THOMAS L.....	Virginia.
MERRITT, WILLIAM T.....	Virginia.

## 1857.

ARMISTEAD, GEORGE W.....	Virginia.
COWLES, WILLIAM I.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, WILBUR F.....	North Carolina.
JONES, RICHARD W.....	Virginia.
LEIGH, JOSEPH E.....	Virginia.
MOORE, EDWIN G.....	North Carolina.
†PENNY, WILLIAM W.....	Missouri.
*SHEPARD, WILLIAM A.....	Massachusetts.
WILLIAMS, JOHN B.....	North Carolina.

## 1858.

BRANDON, VICTOR M.....	North Carolina.
HOLSTEAD, RICHARD B.....	Virginia.
IRBY, WALTER M.....	Virginia.
ISELL, ROBERT S.....	Virginia.
MALLORY, ALEXANDER.....	Virginia.
MOORE, ROBERT.....	Virginia.
†PHILLIPS, CLAUDIUS G.....	Virginia.
†VENABLE, PITTMAN R.....	Virginia.
†WYATT, RICHARD O.....	Virginia.

## 1859.

BAGBY, ADAM C.....	Virginia.
BLACKWELL, JOHN D.....	Virginia.
CHAMBERLAIN, JOHN L.....	North Carolina.
†COWLES, HENRY B., JR.....	Virginia.
†DAVIS, WILLIAM H.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, WILLIAM S.....	North Carolina.
EDWARDS, LEROY S.....	Virginia.
GILL, AURELIUS T.....	Virginia.
HARDY, EDWIN S.....	Virginia.
HUMPHREYS, JOHN T.....	Virginia.
JOHNSON, JOHN L.....	Virginia.
JONES, JOHN W.....	Virginia.

\* Deceased.

† Died in military service.

OVERBY, THOMAS J.....	North Carolina.
STARR, WILLIAM G.....	Virginia.
THROWER, CHRISTOPHER.....	Arkansas.
WRIGHT, LUTHER.....	Virginia.

## 1860—A. B.

ARNOLD, JOSEPH D.....	North Carolina.
HILL, WILLIAM P.....	Virginia.
JARVIS, THOMAS J.....	North Carolina.

## A. M.

ARNOLD, BENJAMIN W.....	Virginia.
DIBRELL, ANTHONY.....	Virginia.
FINCH, GEORGE B.....	Virginia.
FORD, P. FLETCHER.....	Virginia.
JONES, WILLIAM M.....	Virginia.
PEAY, JAMES H.....	Virginia.
†SCOTT, BENJAMIN I.....	Virginia.
TAYLOR, JOHN W.....	Virginia.

## 1861.

‡ARNOLD, B. W. L.....	Virginia.
‡JUDKINS, W. H.....	Virginia.
‡STYRON, O. M.....	Virginia.
‡WHITE, W. W.....	Virginia.
‡WYNNE, A. L.....	Virginia.
‡†WATTS, J. W.....	Virginia.
‡HAWTHORNE, BENJAMIN J.....	Virginia.

## 1862.

ARNOLD, B. L.....	Virginia.
EDWARDS, W. E.....	Virginia.

## A. M.

ARCHER, W. A.....	Virginia.
BUTLER, G. E.....	Arkansas.
COMPTON, R. A.....	Virginia.
WILLIAMS, W. S.....	Missouri.

## Members by Special Election.

ANDERSON, J. M.....	Virginia.
CHANDLER, W. T.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, R. B.....	Virginia.

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†Died in military service.

‡Degrees not conferred on account of Civil War.

DOGGETT, D. S. ....	Virginia.
JUDKINS, W. E. ....	Virginia.
LAMBETH, S. S. ....	Virginia.
LYON, D. JR. ....	Virginia.
PENN, J. E. ....	Virginia.

## 1870—A. M.

BARROW, J. M. ....	Virginia.
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## 1871—A. M.

HANNON, J. ....	Alabama.
SMITH, W. W. ....	Virginia.

## 1872—A. M.

CARBOLL, CHARLES. ....	North Carolina.
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## 1873—A. M.

WOODWARD, FRANK C. ....	Virginia.
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## 1874—A. M.

BLACKWELL, ROBERT EMORY. ....	Virginia.
NOLLEY, GEORGE MERRITT. ....	Virginia.

## 1875—A. M.

REDD, JOHN W. ....	Virginia.
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## 1876—A. M.

BURTON, JOHN M. ....	Virginia.
EDWARDS, HOWARD. ....	Virginia.
SHARP, ROBERT. ....	Virginia.
SMITHEY, R. BASCOM. ....	Virginia.

## 1877—A. M.

FRANTZ, WILLIAM A. ....	Virginia.
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## 1878—A. M.

BOYD, HENRY A. ....	North Carolina.
PEED, MANSFIELD T. ....	Virginia.

## A. B.

SEBRELL, WILLIAM J. ....	Virginia.
TILLETT, WILBUR F. ....	North Carolina.

## B. S.

RICE, M. P. .... Virginia.

## 1879—A. M.

CRENSHAW, THACKER E. .... Virginia.

EDWARDS, CLARENCE. .... Virginia.

SEBRELL, WILLIAM J. .... Virginia.

## A. B.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM H. .... Virginia.

## 1880—A. M.

LITTLETON, JESSE T. .... Virginia.

## A. B.

SAWYER, WALTER W. .... Virginia.

TILLET, WILBUR F. .... North Carolina.

## 1881—A. M.

CRENSHAW, JOHN B. .... Virginia.

JONES, JOSEPH C. .... Virginia.

MORRIS, JAMES W. .... Virginia.

SHELTON, JAMES C. .... Virginia.

TOMLIN, ROBERT W. .... Virginia.

WATERS, BASIL W. .... Maryland.

## A. B.

BLACKWELL, JOHN F. .... Virginia.

CRENSHAW, WILLIAM B. .... Kentucky.

HARRELL, EMMETT E. .... North Carolina.

JAMES, DOCTOR M. .... Pennsylvania.

TERRELL, JOSEPH C. .... Virginia.

## 1882—A. M.

HOLMES, ROBERT EDMUND LEE. .... Virginia.

POTTS, EDGAR ALLEN. .... Virginia.

RUFFIN, EDMUND SUMTER. .... Virginia.

## A. B.

DAVIS, HUGH CHANDLER. .... Virginia.

MAUZY, JOHN PLUNKETT. .... Virginia.

POTTS, THOMAS MERSONE. .... Virginia.



## 1883—A. M.

BLACKWELL, JOHN F.....	Virginia.
CRENSHAW, W. ASA.....	Virginia.
HARRELL, EUGENE E.....	North Carolina.
MORRIS, JOHN.....	Georgia.

## A. B.

DAVIS, GEORGE B.....	Virginia.
EPES, JOHN D.....	Virginia.
MCCORMICK, JOHN N.....	Maryland.
*NEWSOM, THOMAS D.....	Virginia.
WRIGHT, SIDNEY B.....	Virginia.

## 1884—A. M.

*NEWSOM, THOMAS DAVID.....	Virginia.
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## A. B.

CANNON, JAMES, JR.....	Maryland.
*ROBERTSON, NICHOLAS HILL.....	Virginia.
WHITE, THEODORE HARRIS.....	Virginia.
BENNETT, RICHARD HEBER.....	Virginia.

## 1885—A. M.

BENNETT, RICHARD HEBER.....	Virginia.
PAGE, JAMES MORRIS.....	Virginia.
STUART, HARRY LEE.....	Texas.

## A. B.

*BARLEY, WILLIAM HENRY.....	Virginia.
HAMMOND, FREDERICK PAUL.....	West Virginia.
RAWLINGS, EUGENE HUBBARD.....	Virginia.
SWANSON, CLAUDE AUGUSTUS.....	Virginia.

## 1886—A. M.

HAMMOND, FREDERICK PAUL.....	West Virginia.
*LEITCH, LANGHORNE.....	Virginia.
SHACKELFORD, MUSCOE LIVINGSTON.....	Virginia.
WRIGHT, SIDNEY BLANCHARD.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BARHAM, THOMAS J.....	Virginia.
CHAPMAN, JOHN SHERMAN.....	Virginia.
CROCKER, FRANK LEE.....	Virginia.

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\* Deceased.

DAVIS, ARTHUR KYLE.....	Virginia.
RUSSELL, FRANK VERNON.....	Virginia.
TURNER, SAMUEL DAVID.....	Virginia.

## 1887—A. M.

RAWLINGS, EUGENE H.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, ARTHUR K.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BIDGOOD, GEORGE C.....	Virginia.
BOWEN, EDWIN W.....	Maryland.
BRUCE, JOHN L.....	Virginia.
HUNT, THOMAS E.....	Virginia.
PATTON, LINDSAY J.....	Virginia.
PEMBERTON, HENRY R.....	Virginia.
SHIPLEY, GEORGE.....	Virginia.

## 1888—A. M.

MARTIN, JAMES CARSON, JR.....	West Virginia.
SHIPLEY, GEORGE.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

DOLLY, JAMES CLAY.....	Maryland.
HARRIS, CARLTON DANNER.....	Virginia.
HOWELL, JAMES W.....	Virginia.
MACON, WILLIAM DOUGLAS.....	Virginia.
PETTIT, PAUL.....	Virginia.
WINFREE, PEYTON BROWN.....	Virginia.

## 1889—A. M.

BOWEN, EDWIN WINFIELD.....	Maryland.
PAGE, THOMAS W.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

HERNDON, JOHN GILCHRIST.....	Virginia.
*RAGLAND, CHARLES DABNEY.....	Virginia.

## B. S.

MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO.....	Virginia.
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## 1890—A. M.

LEAKE, JOSIAH JORDAN.....	Virginia.
*RAGLAND, CHARLES DABNEY.....	Virginia.
RICHARDSON, JOHN SELDON.....	Virginia.
VADEN, WESLEY CARROLL.....	Virginia.

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\*Deceased.

## A. B.

ARMSTRONG, EDWARD COOKE.....	Virginia.
BEAUCHAMP, WILLIAM BENJAMIN.....	Virginia.
CHRISTIAN, WILLIAM ASBURY.....	Virginia.
COOKE, WELLFORD HOWE.....	Virginia.
CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES COLBERT.....	Virginia.
*EASON, SAMUEL WASHINGTON.....	Virginia.
MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONSO.....	Virginia.
OLD, WILLIAM LEVI.....	Virginia.
PETERSON, MARSHALL RUTH.....	Virginia.
RIDDICK, JOSEPH HENRY, JR.....	Virginia.
STARKE, SAMUEL CLAYTON.....	Virginia.
STRICKLER, HOWARD MONTGOMERY, JR.....	Maryland.
TURNER, WALTER LEE.....	Virginia.
WARREN, GEORGE WILLIAM, JR.....	Virginia.

## 1891—A. M.

DAVIS, CHARLES HALL.....	Virginia.
EASTER, DE LA WARR BENJAMIN.....	Virginia.
MURRILL, WILLIAM ALPHONZO.....	Virginia.
PARHAM, D'ARCY PAUL.....	Virginia.
STARKE, SAMUEL CLAYTON.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

ARNOLD, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, JR.....	Virginia.
BARNETT, GEORGE ERNEST.....	Maryland.
BLACKWELL, HENRY DAVENPORT.....	Virginia.
BECKHAM, BENJAMIN MOORE.....	Virginia.
COLONNA, MAJOR SAMUEL, JR.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, CHARLES HALL.....	Virginia.
DUDDERAR, ALBERT RAY.....	Maryland.
DYER, GUSTAVUS WALKER.....	Virginia.
FULTZ, ROBERT LEE.....	Virginia.
HAWK, JOHN CALVIN.....	West Virginia.
HUGHLETT, ARETAS MITCHELL.....	Virginia.
OLD, WALTER RALEIGH.....	Virginia.
RAY, GEORGE HENRY, JR.....	Virginia.
WEBB, ROBERT THOMAS, JR.....	Virginia.

## 1892—A. M.

MELTON, CHARLES LEWIS.....	Virginia.
PILCHER, GEORGE.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

ADAMS, RICHARD HENRY TOLER, JR.....	Georgia.
CANTER, HALL.....	Georgia.

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\* Deceased.

DAVIS, WILLIAM HOLMES.....	Georgia.
FREEMAN, THOMAS RICHT.....	Georgia.
KEENE, WILLIAM DOUGLAS.....	Georgia.
KERN, DAVID HENRY.....	West Virginia.
MOORE, HARRY LUDWELL.....	Maryland.
NETTLES, BOLIVAR CLARKE.....	Texas.
RAY, SCOTT.....	Maryland.
SMITHWICK, WILLIAM ROBERT.....	North Carolina.
ZIMMERMAN, JOSHUA SOULE.....	Maryland.

## 1893—A. M.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES COLBERT.....	Virginia.
*RUSSELL, GEORGE W.....	Virginia.
SHERMAN, HOMER HENKEL.....	Virginia.
WHITESSELL, WILLIAM J.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

HOOD, R. HORACE.....	North Carolina.
MEYERS, JAMES T.....	Maryland.
RAY, ALFORD CHAMBERS.....	Virginia.
RECTOR, CLARENCE H.....	Virginia.

## Ph. B.

SHERMAN, HOMER HENKEL.....	Virginia.
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## 1894—A. M.

ARMSTRONG, EDWARD COOKE.....	Maryland.
ARNOLD, BENJAMIN WILLIAM, JR.....	Virginia.
f FERGUSON, RICHARD, SR.....	Virginia.
*FERGUSON, RICHARD, JR.....	Virginia.
HUGHLETT, ABETAS MITCHELL.....	Virginia.
†JONES, JOHN W.....	Idaho.
NEWBELL, FRANK GUY.....	Virginia.
SLEDD, ANDREW.....	Virginia.
WAMSLEY, JOHN ELLIOTT.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BLANCHARD, WILLIAM MARTIN.....	North Carolina.
BUCHANAN, RAYMOND WILEY.....	Arkansas.
CANTER, HARRY MARVIN.....	Washington, D. C.
EDWARDS, EVAN ALEXIS.....	Maryland.
HAYNES, WILLIAM THOMAS ADAMS.....	Virginia.
JONES, THOMAS MADISON.....	Virginia.
TERRELL, JOHN LAWRENCE.....	Texas.
TURNER, STEPHEN HENLEY.....	Virginia.
WRIGHT, ERNEST LINWOOD.....	Virginia.

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\* Deceased.

f Conferred under the law existing when he took A. B.

## 1895—A. M.

BECKHAM, BENJAMIN MOORE.....	Virginia.
CHRISTIAN, HENRY ASBURY.....	Virginia.
EVANS, CHARLES GRAHAM .....	North Carolina.
HANK, JOSIAH DICKINSON, JR.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

ARMENTROUT, CHARLES EDWIN.....	Virginia.
BAGGABLY, CARROLL M.....	Virginia.
BLACKWELL, IRVING HALL .....	Virginia.
CHRISTIAN, HENRY ASBURY.....	Virginia.
EVANS, CHARLES GRAHAM.....	North Carolina.
FLETCHER, HOWARD.....	Virginia.
HANK, JOSIAH DICKINSON, JR.....	Virginia.
HENRY, JOHN BRONAUGH.....	Maryland.
HOWISON, ROBERT COOKE.....	Virginia.
LEIGH, RICHARD EUGENE.....	Mississippi.
MERRITT, DANIEL TATUM.....	Virginia.
MONTGOMERY, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.....	Virginia.
PORTER, JAMES TEMPLE.....	Virginia.
WHISNER, ALLEN H.....	Virginia.
WOOLF, ERNEST LEE.....	Virginia.

## 1896—A. M.

ANDERSON, WALTER SEWALL.....	West Virginia.
KILBY, CLINTON MAUBY.....	Virginia.
*ROBERTSON, N. H.....	Virginia.
WATTS, STEPHEN HURT.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

*BLACKWELL, JOHN FRANK.....	Virginia.
BOYD, STEPHEN DECATUR, JR.....	Virginia.
COOPER, HENRY O'BANNON.....	Virginia.
DREWRY, PATRICK HENRY.....	Virginia.
GRANBERY, JOHN COOPER, JR.....	Virginia.
*HILBERT, FREDERICK WILLIAM.....	Maryland.
MULLEN, JAMES.....	Maryland.
POINDEXTER, JOHN SAMUEL.....	Maryland.
ROBERTSON, JOHN HENRY.....	Maryland.
SMITHEY, MARVIN EDWARD.....	Maryland.
SHIPLEY, JOHN A. GERE.....	Maryland.
TYLER, GEORGE THOMAS, JR.....	Virginia.
WATTS, CHARLES WESLEY.....	Virginia.
WILLIAMS, PATRICK HENRY.....	North Carolina.

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\*Deceased.

## 1897—A. M.

BLANCHARD, WILLIAM MARTIN.....	North Carolina.
CAMPBELL, HORACE.....	Virginia.
CANTER, HALL.....	Maryland.
COOPER, HENRY O. B.....	Virginia.
*HILBERT, FRED. WILLIAM.....	Maryland.
KILBY, BRADFORD.....	Virginia.
LICKLIDER, ALBERT HARP.....	Virginia.
LITCHFIELD, GEORGE VERNON, JR.....	Virginia.
MCCARTNEY, JAMES E.....	Virginia.
TYLER, GEORGE THOMAS, JR.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BEST, WILLIAM HINKLE.....	Maryland.
BOYLE, WILLIAM VEITCH.....	Maryland.
BLACKWELL, KARL SIGISMUND.....	Virginia.
COLONNA, WILLIAM BRIGGS.....	Virginia.
DOLLY, DAVID HOUGH.....	Virginia.
*DULIN, JOHN HENRY.....	Virginia.
SCOTT, NEIL COURTICE.....	Virginia.
SIMPSON, FRANK ALLEN.....	Virginia.
WISE, BOYD ASHBY.....	Virginia.

## 1898—A. M.

BLACKWELL, KARL SIGISMUND.....	Virginia.
BRADFORD, GEORGE LAFAYETTE.....	Virginia.
CHALKLEY, AD. JUDSON.....	Virginia.
DOLLY, DAVID HOUGH.....	Virginia.
DOLLY, JAMES C.....	Kentucky.
PORTER, JAMES TEMPLE.....	Virginia.
ROSS, RAYMOND RICHARD.....	Virginia.
SIMPSON, FRANK ALLEN.....	Virginia.
SMITHEY, MARVIN E.....	Virginia.
WISE, BOYD ASHBY.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BELL, WILLIAM SOLON.....	Virginia.
BURCH, WILLIAM G.....	Virginia.
CAMPBELL, FLETCHER COWLES.....	Virginia.
CLEMENTS, MERRICK.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, CARL HALL.....	Virginia.
FITZPATRICK, F. BURKE.....	Virginia.
HILL, FRANK RAYMOND.....	West Virginia.
JONES, EDWARD BUNKER.....	Virginia.

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\*Deceased.



KERN, ALFRED ALLEN.....	Virginia.
KERN, LE ROY ESKRIDGE.....	Virginia.
McCULLOCH, JAMES E.....	Virginia.
*NEVILLE, GEORGE LEMUEL, JR.....	Virginia.
*NUNNALLY, ARTHUR VALENTINE.....	Virginia.
SHEPPE, ROBERT HENRY.....	Virginia.
SMITH, HAMPDEN HARRISON.....	Virginia.
SYDENSTRICKER, HUBERT.....	West Virginia.
WALKER, JAMES T.....	Virginia.

## 1899—A. M.

DAVIS, CARL H.....	Virginia.
KERN, ALFRED ALLAN.....	Virginia.
LAWSON, GEORGE B.....	Virginia.
*NEVILLE, GEORGE L.....	Virginia.
RUCKER, MARVIN PIERCE.....	Virginia.
SHEPPE, ROBERT H.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BURRUSS, HARRY W.....	Maryland.
HUGHLETT, JAMES D.....	Virginia.
JORDON, J. WOODE.....	Virginia.
McGILL, ALEXANDER.....	Virginia.
MESSICK, JOHN F.....	Maryland.
ODELL, EDSON K.....	Virginia.
*SOUTHALL, ASHTON C.....	Virginia.
TUCKER, JOHN R.....	Virginia.
TYLER, SAMUEL R.....	Virginia.
VICKERS, JAMES C.....	Virginia.
WALKER, J. HENLEY.....	Virginia.

## Ph. B.

SHEPPE, ROBERT H.....	Virginia.
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## 1900—A. M.

CAMPBELL, T. MOODY.....	Virginia.
LEAR, J. M.....	Virginia.
NEWMAN, W. L.....	Virginia.
TUCKER, J. R.....	Virginia.
VICKERS, J. C.....	Maryland.

\* Deceased.

## A. B.

ALLEN, JOSEPH MARVIN.....	Virginia.
ANDERSON, DICE ROBINS.....	Virginia.
BALTHIS, J. H.....	Maryland.
BOND, B. W., JR.....	Maryland.
CARTER, W. P.....	Virginia.
EURE, J. W.....	North Carolina.
GATES, W. B.....	Virginia.
GEE, J. W.....	Virginia.
HEPBURN, N. T.....	Virginia.
KILBY, J. R.....	Virginia.
KLINE, H. W.....	Virginia.
*MCADEN, R. H.....	Virginia.
PEERMAN, E. L.....	Virginia.
PFIEFFER, H. C.....	Virginia.
SHACKFORD, J. W.....	Virginia.
WHEARY, W. A.....	Virginia.
WRIGHT, S. O.....	Virginia.

## 1901—A. M.

ANDERSON, DICE ROBINS.....	Virginia.
BOND, BEVERLEY WAUGH.....	Maryland.
CARTER, WARNER PEATROSS.....	Virginia.
*HADEN, LEONIDAS ARNOLD.....	Virginia.
HEPBURN, NELSON THOMAS.....	Virginia.
NEVILLE, JOSEPH HUGH.....	Virginia.
*SAUNDERS, WILLIAM BOULDIN.....	Virginia.
WARE, JOHN NOTTINGHAM.....	Virginia.
YOUNG, CHARLES HENRY.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

AMES, HARRY LEE.....	Virginia.
BRINGHURST, NEWTON TALIAFERRO.....	Louisiana.
CARTER, CLARENCE MINOR.....	Virginia.
LIPSCOMB, HERBERT CANNON.....	Virginia.
MOORE, LLOYD CARLTON.....	Virginia.
MCNEIL, WILLIAM BURTON.....	North Carolina.
RILEY, EARL.....	Ohio.
SHIRES, LETCHER STEVENS.....	West Virginia.
SIMPSON, THOMAS McNIDER, JR.....	Virginia.
SMITH, JOHN WILLIAM.....	District of Columbia.
WILSON, RICHARD TAYLOR, JR.....	Virginia.

## 1902—A. M.

GATES, WILLIAM BENJAMIN.....	Virginia.
LEAR, JAMES MERRITT.....	Virginia.

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\* Deceased.

LIPSCOMB, HERBERT CANNON.....	Virginia.
MCNEAL, WILLIAM BURTON.....	North Carolina.
PHELPS, THOMAS HAMMOND.....	Virginia.
SMITHEY, WILLIAM ROYAL.....	Virginia.
TUTTLE, CLAYTON ORLANDO.....	Virginia.
WILSON, RICHARD TAYLOR.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BOND, FRANCIS MARVIN.....	Maryland.
CRAWLEY, LINDSAY.....	Virginia.
GRIMM, RANDOLPH MACON.....	Virginia.
KELLAM, WILLIAM FINNEY.....	Virginia.
KENNEDY, HENRY HOFFMAN.....	Maryland.
KILBY, BRUCE TYNES.....	Virginia.
PEAKE, JAMES FREDERICK.....	District of Columbia.
POINDEXTER, ELDRIDGE WATTS.....	Virginia.
SMITH, FRANCIS OSGOOD.....	Virginia.
PUGH, ROBERT BEALE.....	West Virginia.
THRIFT, CHARLES TINSLEY.....	Virginia.
TYLER, BARRETT PRETTYMAN.....	Virginia.
WESTCOTT, NATHANIEL POWELL.....	Virginia.

## 1903—A. M.

CRAWLEY, LINDSAY.....	Maryland.
GRIMM, RANDOLPH MACON.....	Virginia.
KELLAM, VERNON HOPE.....	Virginia.
WESTCOTT, NATHANIEL POWELL.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BOWEN, ORVILLE REUBEN.....	Maryland.
BURGE, WILLIAM EDWARD.....	Virginia.
COPENHAVER, JOHN CALHOUN.....	Maryland.
*DAVIS, HENRY WOODHOUSE.....	Virginia.
GROVE, ELMER EMANUEL.....	Virginia.
HILLSMAN, MARSHALL LIGON.....	Virginia.
HITT, CHARLES LESLIE.....	Virginia.
HOUGH, WILBUR SHEPHERD.....	Virginia.
HUNTER, ROBERT TUCKER.....	Virginia.
MORTON, ROBERT KEMP.....	West Virginia.
POWELL, RICHARD ADDISON.....	Virginia.
PRETTYMAN, WILLIAM FOREST.....	Maryland.
RHODES, CLARENCE ADAIR.....	Virginia.
RUST, ROBERT BURGESS.....	Virginia.
SMITH, EDWIN JAMES.....	Virginia.

\*Deceased.

TAYLOR, GEORGE WM. MARTIN.....	Virginia.
WHITMORE, OTHO MARVIN.....	Virginia.
WOODHOUSE, EDWIN JAMES.....	Virginia.

## 1904—A. M.

BETTY, LEWIS STAFFORD.....	Virginia.
BLACKWELL, ROBERT ELDRIDGE.....	Virginia.
CONRAD, LAIRD LEWIS.....	Virginia.
GROVE, ELMER EMANUEL.....	Virginia.
KERN, DAVID HENRY.....	Virginia.
PRETTYMAN, WILLIAM FOREST.....	Maryland.
RUSSELL, JAMES HENDRICK.....	Virginia.
RUST, ROBERT BURGESS.....	Virginia.
SMITH, EDWIN JAMES.....	Virginia.
WHITMORE, OTHO MARVIN.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BLAKENEY, HUGH STANLEY.....	Texas.
BURRESS, GRANVILLE.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, RICHARD BEALE.....	Virginia.
ELLISON, WILLIAM HENRY.....	District of Columbia.
GREEN, CHARLES EDWARD.....	Virginia.
GREEN, EDWARD LEONIDAS.....	Maryland.
HANK, PHILLIP MANNING.....	Virginia.
JOHNSON, WILLIAM PIERCE.....	Virginia.
KIBLER, ALTON LEWIN.....	Virginia.
KIBLER, THOMAS LATIMER.....	Virginia.
LEAKE, JOSIAH.....	Virginia.
McMATH, OLIN LeCATO.....	Virginia.
OWENS, JAMES HERBERT.....	Maryland.
WILLIAMS, CHARLES ERNEST.....	West Virginia.

## 1905—A. M.

BETTY, BERRYMAN GARRETT.....	Virginia.
DRYER, EDWIN JASON.....	Virginia.
JONES, THOMAS RUSSELL.....	Virginia.
SCHENCK, CHARLES HUNTER.....	Virginia.
STEGER, STEWART ARCHIE.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

COOPER, FRANK BRISCOE.....	Maryland.
DRYER, EDWIN JASON.....	Virginia.
GILLE, WILLIAM LEE.....	Virginia.
GRAVELEY, RICHARD PLEASANTS.....	Virginia.
MAPP, JOHN EDWIN BROOKS.....	Virginia.

MCNEAL, JOSEPH ROSCOE.....	North Carolina.
MILLS, LILBOURNE IRBY.....	Virginia.
POWELL, JAMES GOLSEND.....	Virginia.
SWIMLEY, CHESTER NEAL.....	West Virginia.

## 1906—A. M.

BURGE, WILLIAM EDWARD.....	Virginia.
BURRUSS, GRANVILLE.....	Virginia.
COOPER, FRANK BRISCOE.....	Maryland.
CRUTCHFIELD, LEE G.....	Maryland.
FRAVEL, ROBERT HIRAM.....	Maryland.
MILLS, LILBOURNE IRBY.....	Virginia.

## A. B.

BRENT, HENRY MASON.....	Virginia.
COMPTON, WILLIAM M.....	West Virginia.
COOLEY, JACQUELIN SMITH.....	Virginia.
CRUTCHFIELD, LEE G.....	Virginia.
DAVIS, ROBERT BEALE.....	Virginia.
DE JARNETTE, JOS. BURBAGE LATANE.....	Virginia.
DUKE, SAMUEL PAGE.....	Virginia.
EDWARDS, CHARLES ALLMOND.....	Virginia.
FRAVEL, ROBERT HIRAM.....	Virginia.
GREGORY, HENRY C.....	Virginia.
HALL, WILMER LEE.....	Virginia.
JAMES, ALFRED P.....	Virginia.
LOWRY, HAROLD LEWIS.....	Virginia.
MAST, JACOB N.....	Maryland.
STEPHENSON, HENRY AUGUSTUS.....	Virginia.
THRASHER, PAUL MCNEAL.....	Maryland.
THRASHER, HENRY WOOD.....	Maryland.
WUNDER, CHARLES NEWMAN.....	Virginia.





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